

EMRS TGT Practice Set

Q1. What is Exercise INIOCHOS-23, recently in news?

- (a) A multi-national air exercise
- (b) A naval exercise in the Mediterranean Sea
- (c) An anti-piracy exercise in the Arabian Sea
- (d) An anti-terrorism exercise in the Indian Ocean

Q2. Who will be felicitated with the Lata Deenanath Mangeshkar Award on April 24?

- (a) Asha Bhosle
- (b) Lata Mangeshkar
- (c) Narendra Modi
- (d) Deenanath Mangeshkar

Q3. When is National Civil Services Day observed in India every year to honor the contributions of officers who work for the nation's public service departments?

- (a) April 21
- (b) March 15
- (c) May 1
- (d) July 4

Q4. What is 'Tau se Poochho', which has been launched by the Haryana Parivar Pehchan Authority along with two other online services?

- (a) A government rest house booking service
- (b) A WhatsApp chatbot
- (c) A pension service for the physically challenged
- (d) An online identity verification service

Q5. What was the retail inflation rate (based on CPI) in April 2023, according to the data released by the National Statistical Office (NSO)?

- (a) 3.84%
- (b) 4.70%
- (c) 4.79%
- (d) 8.31%

Q6. Who has been appointed as the new Director of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)?

- (a) Praveen Sood
- (b) Subodh Jaiswal
- (c) Vikas Vaibhav
- (d) Ajit Doval

Q7. Which one has least literary rate?

- (a) Arunachal Pradesh
- (b) Bihar
- (c) Jharkhand
- (d) Nagaland

Q8. What is Nagastra, which has been developed by Solar Industries Nagpur?

- (a) India's first indigenous loitering munition
- (b) A long-range missile system
- (c) A next-generation tank
- (d) A new type of unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV)

Q9. Binomial nomenclature was introduced by-

- (a) Linnaeus
- (b) Huxley
- (c) Devies
- (d) John Roy

Q10. Which of the following caused radioactive pollution along the coast of Kerala?

- (a) Plutonium
- (b) Zinc
- (c) Thorium
- (d) Radium

Q11. Identify the one which is different from others.

- (a) P L Q B
- (b) Z M C B
- (c) A I U O
- (d) F T X S

Q12. Identify the one which is different from others.

- (a) Delight
- (b) Blithe
- (c) Anxious
- (d) Merry

Q13. Select the related word from the given alternatives.

Cancer : Oncology :: Ants :

- (a) Entomology
- (b) Myrmecology
- (c) Mycology
- (d) Glaciology

Q14. Select the related numbers from the given alternatives.

11 : 120 :: 10 :

- (a) 99
- (b) 200
- (c) 119
- (d) 81

Q15. In the following questions, select the missing number from the given options.

3, 7, 17, 35, 63, ?

- (a) 96
- (b) 103
- (c) 45
- (d) 115

Q16. Radha walks 5 km North then turns left and walks 8 kms. She then walks south 5 km. Then she turns left 10 km and stops. How far is she from the point she started.

- (a) $3\sqrt{2}$ km
- (b) 2 km
- (c) 13 km
- (d) 5 km

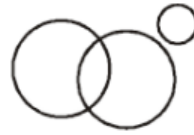
Q17. The family of five members has only one female in it. 'Iyer' is son of 'Jethalal', Babitaji is daughter of 'Tappu' who has a son and a daughter. If 'Champak' is grandson of 'Tappu' and 'Babitaji' has only one child. How is 'Iyer' related to 'Champak'.

- (a) Brother
- (b) Cousin
- (c) Father
- (d) Grandfather

Q18. Find out which of the diagrams given in the alternatives correctly represents the relationship stated in the question.

Mango, Alphonsos, Fruits

(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)



Q19. In a coding system PEN is written as NZO and BARK as CTSL. How can we write PRANK in that coding system?

- (a) NZTOL
- (b) CSTZN
- (c) NSTOL
- (d) NTSLO

Q20. In a code language, 123 means 'hot filtered coffee', 356 means 'very hot day', 589 means 'day and night'. Which numerical stands for 'very'?

- (a) 5
- (b) 6
- (c) 8
- (d) 9

Q21. Which type of error can be find out by a compiler?

- (a) Syntax error
- (b) Semantics error
- (c) Logical error
- (d) Execution error

Q22. _____ ensures secure transfer of data over an unsecured network, such as the Internet.

- (a) Antivirus
- (b) Hacking
- (c) Cracking
- (d) Cryptography

Q23. Which can read data and convert them to a form that a computer can use?

- (a) Logic
- (b) Control
- (c) Output device
- (d) Input device

Q24. Which of the following is most important or powerful computer in a typical network?

- (a) desktop
- (b) network server
- (c) network client
- (d) network station

Q25. Which of the following appropriately relates with starting up an operating system?

- (a) Starting
- (b) Entering
- (c) Formatting
- (d) Booting

Q26. What is a Firewall in Computer Network?

- (a) The physical boundary of Network
- (b) An operating System of Computer Network
- (c) A system designed to prevent unauthorized access
- (d) A web browsing Software

Q27. A type of instruction that can produce several lines of machine language code is called a ____.

- (a) Mnemonic
- (b) Address
- (c) Macro
- (d) Assemble

Q28. Word processing, spreadsheet, and photo-editing are examples of which type of software?

- (a) Application software
- (b) System software
- (c) Operating system software
- (d) Platform software

Q29. The difference between people with access to computers and the Internet and those without this access is known as the:

- (a) digital divide
- (b) Internet divide
- (c) Web divide
- (d) broadband divide

Q30. Which of the following kind of devices allows the user to add components and capabilities to a computer system?

- (a) System boards
- (b) Storage devices
- (c) Input devices
- (d) Expansion slots

Q31. Which of the following statements is proposed in National Education Policy 2020?

- (a) Being educated in one's mother tongue is detrimental to educational and technological advancements.
- (b) Schools should encourage children to learn and speak English as their first language.
- (c) Multilingualism has great cognitive benefits for young students.
- (d) Bilingual approach confuses students and hampers learning.

Q32. As per National education policy 2020, education must-

- (i) Be focused only on predetermined content
 - (ii) Focus on problem solving.
 - (iii) Develop critical thinking among learners.
 - (iv) Be inquiry driven and discovery –oriented.
- (a) (ii) (iii) (iv)
 - (b) (i) (ii) (iii)
 - (c) (i) (ii) (iv)
 - (d) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)

Q33. Regarding leadership, which statement is false?
(a) Leadership does not necessarily take place within a hierarchical structure of an organization
(b) When people operate as leaders their role is always clearly established and defined
(c) Not every leader is a creative
(d) Not every leader is a manager

Q34. Which of the following practices promotes inclusion in the context of children with disabilities?
i. Barrier free access
ii. Assistive devices and appropriate technology-based tools
iii. Choice of regular or special schooling as well as home – based education
iv. Uniform structured curriculum and means of assessment
(a) (i) (ii) (iii)
(b) (i) (ii) (iv)
(c) (i) (iii) (iv)
(d) (ii) (iii) (iv)

Q35. Which of the following teaching-learning material will benefit inclusion of students with visual impairment?
(a) hand written notes
(b) pictures and diagrams
(c) maps and globe
(d) audio tapes

Q36. The brainstorming model of teaching is used to improve which of the following?
(a) Understanding
(b) Application
(c) Creativity
(d) Problem-solving

Q37. Which of the following statements is not correct about Audio-visual aids?
(a) audio-visual aids are those sensory objects or images that initiate or stimulate and reinforce learning
(b) audio-visual aids those aids that help in completing the triangular process of learning i.e. motivation, classification and stimulation
(c) audio-visual aids are things with whose help the learning process may be encouraged or carried on through the sense of hearing on the sense of sight
(d) None of the above

Q38. Inclusion of students with orthopedic challenges requires -
(a) Standardized curriculum
(b) Infrastructural Accessibility
(c) Rigid attitudes of authority
(d) Placement in special school

Q39. Dyslexia is generally categorised as :
(a) Spectrum of learning disorders
(b) Mild mental retardation
(c) Spectrum of psycho-social disorders
(d) Common motor disability in childhood

Q40. Leadership for learning framework does not include-
(a) Creating conflict
(b) Evidence-based planning and supervision
(c) Academic supervision
(d) Developing a learning culture

निर्देश: (41-45) दिए गए गद्यांश को पढ़कर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

जो लोग अपनी असफलताओं के लिए या जीवन में गतिरोध के लिए हालातों को जिम्मेदार ठहराते हैं, वे लोग या तो लगत हैं या हालात से डरते हैं। वे या तो जीवन को समझ नहीं पाए या उलझनों में फँसे हुए हैं। वे या तो आलसी हैं या अकर्मण्य हैं। एक कारण और भी हो सकता है कि उनकी नीयत और नीति में मेल न हो। यह अति आवश्यक है कि नीयत और नीति दोनों एक सूत्र में पिरोई हुई हों अर्थात् मेल खाती हों। ऐसा कदापि संभव नहीं है और नीयत मानसिक इच्छा है, जो खोटी भी हो सकती है और खरी भी। खोटी नीयत वाला व्यक्ति कदापि इस संसार में नहीं टिक सकता और यदि टिकेगा, तो बहुत कम समय के लिए, केवल तब तक, जब तक उसकी नीयत खुलकर सामने नहीं आती, क्योंकि नीति की जननी नीयत है और जब जननी में ही दोष है, तो संतान में कोई - न - कोई विकृति अवश्य आ जाएगी।

हालातों को असफलता के लिए जिम्मेदारी ठहराना ठीक नहीं लगता, क्योंकि हालात तो उनके साथ भी वही होते हैं या लगभग वही होते हैं, जो सफलता प्राप्त करते हैं। यदि कोई व्यक्ति अपनी असफलताओं की जिम्मेदारी खुद नहीं ले सकता, तो वह अपनी सफलता की जिम्मेदारी लेने के काबिल नहीं है। जीवन का असनी आनंद तो तभी है, जब परिस्थितियाँ विषम हों।

Q41. किस तरह के लोगों की नीयत और नीति में मेल नहीं रहता है?
(a) अकर्मण्य व आलसी लोग
(b) हालात को जिम्मेदार ठहराने वाले लोग
(c) जीवन को न समझने वाले लोग
(d) उपरोक्त सभी

Q42. खोटी नीयत वाला व्यक्ति इस संसार में क्यों नहीं टिक पाता?

- (a) अवगुणों के कारण
- (b) समय अभाव के कारण
- (c) गलत नीयत या नीति के कारण
- (d) अदारता के कारण

Q43. असफलता के लिए किसे जिम्मेदार ठहराना ठीक नहीं माना गया है?

- (a) ईश्वर को
- (b) प्रकृति को
- (c) हालातों को
- (d) काबिल व्यक्ति को

Q44. लेखक ने नीति की जननी किसे कहा है?

- (a) व्यवहार को
- (b) नीयत को
- (c) समय को
- (d) सोच को

Q45. जीवन का असली आनंद कब मिलता है?

- (a) उत्सवों में
- (b) मित्रों के साथ
- (c) खुशियों में
- (d) विषम परिस्थितियों में

Q46. 'चाँदनी का पर्यायवाची शब्द नहीं है-

- (a) चंद्रातप
- (b) मयंक
- (c) ज्योत्स्ना
- (d) कौमुदी

Q47. अशुद्ध वर्तनी वाले शब्द का चयन कीजिए-

- (a) पारलौकिक
- (b) निश्चेष्ट
- (c) टिप्पणी
- (d) आशीर्वाद

Q48. 'त्याज्य' का विलोम शब्द है-

- (a) अनाहूत
- (b) कृपण
- (c) धृष्ट
- (d) ग्राह्य

Q49. 'उधो का लेना न माधो को देना', मुहावरे का अर्थ है-

- (a) सबसे अलग रहना
- (b) भक्ति भाव से दूर रहना
- (c) हिसाब साफ रखना
- (d) अपने काम से काम

Q50. 'न तीन में न तेरह में' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है-

- (a) संख्या में बहुत कम होना
- (b) न अधिक होना न ही कम होना
- (c) महत्वहीन होना
- (d) आलसी होना

Directions (51-55): Read the following passage carefully and choose the most appropriate answer to the question out of the four alternatives.

The Budget's thrust on giving a growth **stimulus** to the economy along with ensuring fiscal prudence is commendable. It did well to stick to the fiscal rectitude path underlined by the Interim Budget by targeting the fiscal deficit at 3.3% of GDP for 2019-20, a reduction by 10 basis points over the revised figure of 2018-19. This fiscal math will be challenging to achieve but the Finance Minister has kept open several levers for revenue mobilization. These include an aggressive target for PSE disinvestment of ₹1.05 lakh crore as well as monetization from existing assets of the government. Innovative financial instruments will also be used to achieve the government's aim of making investments in infrastructure to ₹100 lakh crore over the next five years.

Taking cognizance of the fact that investments provide the foundation for scaling up growth to 8%, the Budget announced several ground-breaking measures to revive investments in the economy, especially in the infrastructure sector, such as carrying out a comprehensive restructuring of the National Highway Programme, creation of a National Highways Grid among others. In addition, measures such as the opening of sectors such as Insurance Intermediaries to 100% FDI and proposing to ease the FDI limits in other sectors as well, are likely to improve the availability of capital for investment purposes.

Recognising the role of the corporate sector in contributing to India's growth journey, the Budget did well to bring all companies having turnover up to ₹400 crores under the 25% corporate tax rate ambit from the erstwhile limit of ₹250 crores. This is a good beginning and is expected to provide a fillip to the corporate sector earnings which could be ploughed back in investments.

Q51. How does the Finance Minister aim to maintain the revenue mobilisation?

- (a) Aggressive target for PSE disinvestment of 1.05 lakh crore
- (b) Increase in corporate tax
- (c) Monetisation from existing assets
- (d) Both (a) and (c)

Q52. What was the earlier limit of turnover for companies to fall under 25% corporate tax category?

- (a) 400 crore
- (b) 250 crore
- (c) 100 crore
- (d) 150 crore

Q53. What does the word 'cognizance' mean?

- (a) Awareness
- (b) Ignorance
- (c) Appearance
- (d) Expertise

Q54. Which sector has been opened to 100% FDI?

- (a) National Highways Grid
- (b) Insurance Intermediaries
- (c) National Highway Programme
- (d) Both (a) and (c)

Q55. What is the fiscal deficit target for 2019-20?

- (a) 8% of GDP
- (b) 3.33% of GDP
- (c) 3.3% of GDP
- (d) 25% of GDP

Direction (56-57): Identify the segment in the sentence, which contains the grammatical error.

Q56. This fruit tastes more sweetly than any other fruit.

- (a) This fruit tastes
- (b) more sweetly than
- (c) any other fruit
- (d) No error

Q57. The Australian team (1)/ lost the match (2)/ yesterday (3)/. No error (4)

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 3
- (d) 4

Q58. Choose the correct meaning of the given idiom or phrase

An old head on young shoulders

- (a) At risk and insecure
- (b) Better relations
- (c) A child or young person who thinks and talks like an older and experienced person
- (d) Puzzled or confused

Q59. Choose the correct alternative and fill in the blanks in the following sentence:

How long have you and Ruchi known _____?

- (a) one another
- (b) each other
- (c) everyone
- (d) None of these

Q60. Select the synonym of the given word.

DETRACTOR

- (a) devotees
- (b) reviewers
- (c) critics
- (d) admirers

Solutions

S1. Ans.(a)

Sol. Exercise INIOCHOS-23 is a multi-national air exercise that will be hosted by the Hellenic Air Force at the Andravida Air Base in Greece from April 24 to May 4, 2023.

- Other participating nations include Cyprus, Italy, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Slovenia, Spain, Austria, and the USA.
- The aim of the exercise is to enhance international cooperation among the participating nations.

S2. Ans.(a)

Sol. Legendary singer Asha Bhosle will be felicitated with the Lata Deenanath Mangeshkar award on April 24, which is the Memorial Day of theatre-music veteran Deenanath Mangeshkar.

- The family and the trust have instituted the award in memory of Lata Mangeshkar, who died on February 6, 2022.
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi was the first recipient of the award.

S3. Ans.(a)

Sol. National Civil Services Day is observed every year on April 21 in India to honor the contributions of the officers who work for the nation's numerous public service departments.

- On this day, the Prime Minister of India awards officers from the central and state governments for their outstanding contributions to public administration.
- On April 21, 1947, Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel (Home Minister) gave a speech to the first group of civil servants in Independent India at the Metcalf House.

S4. Ans.(b)

Sol. 'Tau se Poochho' is a WhatsApp chatbot that has been created by the Haryana Parivar Pehchan Authority as one of the three online services launched by Haryana Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar to digitally empower people.

- The chatbot aims to provide assistance to citizens in accessing government services and addressing their grievances.

S5. Ans.(b)

Sol. According to the data released by the National Statistical Office (NSO), the retail inflation rate (based on CPI) in April 2023 was 4.70%. This figure represents the year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for that particular month.

- The Government has mandated the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to maintain retail inflation at 4% with a margin of 2% on either side.

S6. Ans.(a)

Sol. Praveen Sood, a 1986 batch IPS officer and the current Karnataka DGP, has been appointed as the new Director of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI). He will replace the current CBI Director, Subodh Jaiswal, who is set to retire on May 25, 2023.

- He also served as the Deputy Commissioner of Police (DCP) in Bengaluru before becoming the Karnataka DGP

S7. Ans.(b)

Sol.

Bihar- 63.82% literacy rate

Andhra Pradesh- 66.95%

S8. Ans.(a)

Sol. Nagastra is India's first indigenous loitering munition, which has been developed by Economics Explosives Ltd (EEL), a 100% subsidiary of Solar Industries Nagpur, in association with Z-Motion, Bangalore.

- Recently, Solar Industries Nagpur has been awarded an order to supply Nagastra to the Indian Army, beating competitors from Israel and Poland.
- Nagastra is capable of striking enemy targets with precision and has an indigenous content of more than 75%.

S9. Ans.(a)

Sol. The adoption by biologists of a system of strictly binomial nomenclature is due to Swedish botanist and physician name Carl Linnaeus.

S10. Ans.(c)

Sol. Thorium causes radioactive pollution along the coast of Kerala.

S11. Ans.(c)

Sol. All others are consonants.

S12. Ans.(c)

Sol. All others are synonyms.

S13. Ans.(b)

Sol. Study of Ants is called Myrmecology.

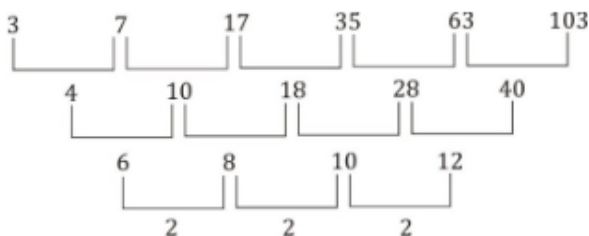
S14. Ans.(a)

Sol. $11^2 = 121 - 1 = 120$

$10^2 = 100 - 1 = 99$

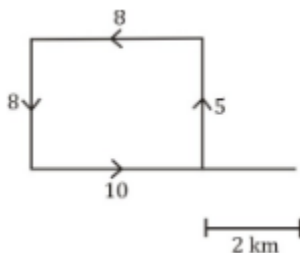
S15. Ans.(b)

Sol.



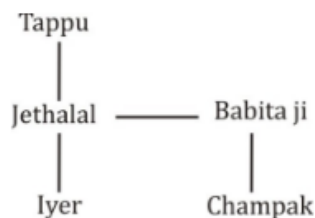
S16. Ans.(b)

Sol.



S17. Ans.(b)

Sol.



S18. Ans.(b)

S19. Ans.(c)

Sol. after identifying the code P-N, R-S, A-T, N-O, K-L.

S20. Ans.(b)

Sol. Code for very is 6.

S21. Ans.(a)

Sol. a syntax error is an error in the syntax of a sequence of characters or tokens that is intended to be written in a particular programming language. For compiled languages, syntax errors are detected at compile-time. A program will not compile until all syntax errors are corrected.

S22. Ans.(d)

Sol. In cryptography, data are sent in such a way that they look completely different from the original data. Thus, cryptography ensures secure transfer of data over an unsecured network.

S23. Ans.(d)

Sol. Input device can read data and convert them to a form that a computer can use.

S24. Ans.(b)

Sol. A network server is a computer designed to act as central repository and help in providing various resources like hardware access, disk space, printer access, etc., to other computers in the network.

S25. Ans. (d)

Sol. Booting is a startup sequence that starts the operating system of a computer when it is turned on. A boot sequence is the initial set of operations that the computer performs when it is switched on. Every computer has a boot sequence.

S26. Ans.(c)

Sol. Firewall in Computer Network is a system designed to prevent unauthorized access.

S27. Ans.(c)

Sol. A Macro instruction is a line of computer program coding that results in one or more lines of program coding in the target programming language, sets variables for use by other statements, etc.

S28. Ans.(a)

Sol. Application software is a term which is used for software created for a specific purpose. It is generally a program or collection of programs used by end users.

S29. Ans.(a)

Sol. Digital divide is the gap between those who have already access to computers and the Internet, and those who do not.

S30. Ans. (d)

Sol. Expansion slots allows user to add devices.

S31. Ans (c)

Sol. The statement which is proposed in National Educational Policy 2020 is that Multilingualism has great cognitive benefits for young students. Multilingualism is the use of more than one language, either by an individual speaker or by a group of speakers.

S32. Ans.(a)

Sol. As per National Education Policy 2020, education must:

- Be aligned with the aspirational goals of the 21st century.
- Develop good human beings capable of rational thought and action.
- Be inquiry-driven, discovery-oriented, learner-centered, discussion-based, flexible, and, of course, enjoyable.
- Focus on problem-solving, critical thinking, scientific temper, and creative imagination, with sound ethical moorings and values.
- Adopt experiential learning including hands-on learning, arts-integrated and sports-integrated education, story-telling-based pedagogy, etc.

S33. Ans.(b)

Sol. Regarding leadership, this is false that when people operate as leaders their role is always clearly established and defined. When people operate as leaders their role is always clearly established. Leadership does not necessarily take place within a hierarchical structure of an organization.

S34. Ans.(a)

Sol. A uniform structured curriculum is a standardized or generalized curriculum that is applied to all the students which are irrelevant because all the students have different abilities and disabilities.

S35. Ans.(d)

Sol. Teaching Material for Visual Impaired Learners: Using appropriate teaching-learning materials is vital for children with visual impairment. Some of the common teaching-learning materials available in the market for educating children with visual impairment are Braille, tactile globe, Audio cassettes, Screen reading software, etc.

S36. Ans.(c)

Sol. Model of teaching refers to a way of teaching students do learn facts, concepts, skills, and analysis of values and also to enable them to use the strategies suggested by each model and develop particular ways of thinking.

Brainstorming Model of Teaching

- 'Brainstorming' was founded by Alex F. Osborn as a brilliant counter-attack on negative conference thinking.
- The purpose of brainstorming is to accumulate alternatives for any problem.

S37. Ans.(d)

Sol. Audiovisual aids are supplementary devices by which the teacher, through the utilisation of more than one sensory channel, is able to clarify, establish and correlate concepts, interpretations and appreciations.

S38. Ans.(b)

Sol. Inclusion of students with orthopedic challenges requires Infrastructural Accessibility. Access to infrastructure is the means as well as the opportunity to use the basic physical and organizational structures required for the operation of society. Infrastructures are a country or region's large-scale public system, services, and facilities that are necessary for commerce and social activity.

S39. Ans.(a)

Sol. Dyslexia is generally categorized as a Spectrum of learning disorders. Dyslexia is a reading disorder, different people are affected to different degrees, problems may include difficulties in spelling words, reading quickly, writing words, etc.

S40. Ans.(a)

Sol. The Leadership of the learning framework does not include creating conflict. It includes evidence-based planning and supervision, academic supervision, and developing a learning culture.

S41. Ans.(d)

Sol. उपरोक्त सभी गद्यांश के अनुसार जो लोग जीवन के गतिरोध के लिए हालात को जिम्मेदार ठहराते हैं, जीवन को समझ नहीं पाते तथा आलसी व अकर्मण्य होते हैं, उन लोगों की नीयत और नीति में मेल नहीं रहता है।

S42. Ans.(c)

Sol. गलत नीयत या नीति के कारण खोटी नीयत वाला व्यक्ति इस संसार में गलत नीयत या नीति के कारण नहीं टिक पाता है क्योंकि जब उस तक उसकी नीयत सही नहीं होगी तब तक समाज में उसका कोई स्थान नहीं होगा।

S43. Ans.(c)

Sol. हालातों को असफलताओं के लिए हालातों को जिम्मेदार ठहराना ठीक नहीं है, हालात तो उसके लिए भी वहीं होते हैं जो सफलता प्राप्त करते हैं।

S44. Ans.(b)

Sol. नीयत को लेखक ने नीति की जननी नीयत को कहा है। जब जननी (नीयत) में ही दोष होगा तो संतान (नीति) में कोई न कोई विकृति अवश्य आ जाएगी।

S45. Ans.(d)

Sol. विषम परिस्थितियों में गद्यांश की अंतिम पंक्ति में स्पष्ट रूप से कहा गया है कि जीवन का असली आनंद तब है जब परिस्थितियाँ विषम हों। विषम परिस्थितियों में व्यक्त की वास्तविक पहचान होती है।

S46. Ans. (b)

Sol. 'चाँदनी' के पर्यायवाची शब्द हैं- कौमुदी, ज्योत्स्ना, चंद्रिका, जुन्हाई, जोन्हा।

S47. Ans. (b)

Sol. शब्द की शुद्ध वर्तनी है- निश्च्रेष्ट।

S48. Ans. (d)

Sol. 'त्याज्य' का विलोम शब्द 'ग्राह्य' है।

S49. Ans. (d)

Sol. 'उधो का लेना न माधो को देना', मुहावरे का अर्थ है- 'अपने काम से काम'।

S50. Ans.(c)

Sol. 'न तीन में न तेरह में' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ है- महत्वहीन होना।

S51. Ans(d)

Sol. Refer to the 5th line of 1st paragraph where it says "This fiscal math will be challenging to achieve but the Finance Minister has kept open several levers for revenue mobilisation. These include an aggressive target for PSE disinvestment of ₹1.05 lakh crore as well as monetisation from existing assets of the government". Hence option (d) is the correct choice.

S52. Ans(b)

Sol. Refer to "the Budget did well to bring all companies having turnover up to ₹400 crore under the 25% corporate tax rate ambit from the erstwhile limit of ₹250 crore".

S53. Ans(a)

Sol. 'Cognizance' means knowledge or awareness.

S54. Ans.(b)

Sol. Refer to "In addition, measures such as opening of sectors such as Insurance Intermediaries to 100% FDI and proposing to ease the FDI limits in other sectors as well, are likely to improve the availability of capital for investment purpose". Hence option (b).

S55. Ans.(c)

Sol. Refer to 2nd line of 1st para, "It did well to stick to the fiscal rectitude path underlined by the Interim Budget by targeting the fiscal deficit at 3.3% of GDP for 2019-20, a reduction by 10 basis points over the revised figure of 2018-19". Hence option (c) is correct.

S56. Ans.(b)

Sol. Use 'sweeter' in place of 'more sweetly'.

S57. Ans.(b)

Sol. Change 'losed' into 'lost'. The correct V2 and V3 forms of 'lose' is 'lost'. And, yesterday/ago takes simple past with it rather than past perfect.

S58. Ans.(c)

Sol. An old head on a young shoulder means a child or young person who thinks and talks like an older and experienced person.

S59. Ans.(b)

Sol. The correct answer is "each other." In the given sentence, we are discussing the duration of a mutual acquaintance between the speaker and Ruchi.

The phrase "known each other" implies a reciprocal relationship of familiarity and interaction between two individuals. The phrase "each other" is used to indicate mutual action or relationship between two or more subjects. It is the appropriate choice in this context to convey that both the speaker and Ruchi are acquainted with each other.

Therefore, the correct sentence is: "How long have you and Ruchi known each other?"

S60. Ans.(c)

Sol. A detractor means someone who criticizes something or someone, often unfairly.

A critic is a person who expresses an unfavorable opinion of something.