

the number of birds in E and that of B.
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fully and answer the questions given below. The table shows the total number of birds in five different
.

ParksTotal number of birds

A	400
B	250
C	300
D	550
E	100

- A. 100
- B. 150
- C. 140
- D. 80
- E. 50

Answer: B

Sol: Required difference = 250 - 100 = 150

Q.2 Find the ratio of the number of birds in B to that of C.
Read the following table carefully and answer the questions given below. The table shows the total number of birds in five different parks.

ParksTotal number of birds

A	400
B	250
C	300
D	550
E	100

- A. 5:6
- B. 6:5
- C. 3:4
- D. 4:5
- E. 3:2

Answer: A

Sol: Required ratio = 250 : 300
= 5:6

Q.3 Find the average number of birds in C and E.

Read the following table carefully and answer the questions given below. The table shows the total number of birds in five different parks.

ParksTotal number of birds

A 400

B 250

C 300

D 550

E 100

- A. 200
B. 150
C. 250
D. 400
E. 80

Answer: A

Sol: Required average = $\frac{300 + 100}{2} = 200$

Q.4 The number of birds in E is what percentage of the number of birds in A?

Read the following table carefully and answer the questions given below. The table shows the total number of birds in five different parks.

ParksTotal number of birds

A 400

B 250

C 300

D 550

E 100

- A. 10%
B. 30%
C. 25%
D. 15%
E. 20%

Answer: C

Sol: Required percentage = $\frac{100}{400} \times 100 = 25\%$

Q.5 . If the number of birds in X is 20% more than that of D, then find the number of birds in X.
Read the following table carefully and answer the questions given below. The table shows the total number of birds in five different parks.

ParksTotal number of birds

A	400
B	250
C	300
D	550
E	100

- A. 410
- B. 580
- C. 400
- D. 660
- E. None of these

Answer: D

Sol: Required answer = $\frac{120}{100} \times 550 = 660$

Below, four sentences have been given. Out of four sentences, one sentence has an error. Find out which of the sentences has an error. If all the given sentences are error-free then choose option 'All are correct' as your answer choice.

- A. Social media platforms have democratized self-expression.
- B. It is essential to address the deep-rooted structural and cultural violence.
- C. The state has been grappling with an increase in man-animal conflicts.
- D. The police believes that the gang has international contacts.
- E. All are correct

Answer: D

Sol: The error is in option (d). Police is a noun which describes a collection of police officers. This means it has no singular form and always uses a plural verb. Therefore, verb 'believe' should also be in the plural form.

Explanation:

In English grammar, subject-verb agreement means that the verb in a sentence should agree in number and person with its subject. In other words, a singular subject requires a singular verb, while a plural subject requires a plural verb.

In the given sentence, the subject is "police," which is a plural noun referring to a group of police officers. Since the subject is plural, the verb should also be in the plural form.

Therefore, the correct verb form is "believe," which is the plural form, rather than "believes," which is the singular form.

The corrected sentence is: "The police believe that the gang has international contacts."

By following the rule of subject-verb agreement, we ensure that the verb matches the number and person of the subject, resulting in grammatically correct sentences.

Q.2 In the following questions, few sentences are given. Choose and mark the sentence which contains grammatical or contextual error in it. If all the sentences are grammatically and contextually correct, mark the "all are correct" option as the answer choice.

- A. The historical novel, set in the 18th century, was fascinating.
- B. Many athletes believes that a good breakfast boosts performance.
- C. We will discuss the terms of the agreement tomorrow.
- D. She's one of the authors who write about science fiction.
- E. All are correct

Answer: B

Sol: We must identify the sentence that contains a grammatical or contextual error.

(A)

The historical novel, set in the 18th century, was fascinating.

Analysis:
Grammatically correct.
"Set in the 18th century" is a correct participial phrase modifying "novel."
No error.

(B)

Many athletes believes that a good breakfast boosts performance.

Analysis:
Subject-verb agreement error.

"Many athletes" is plural.
The verb should be plural: "believe," not "believes."

Correct form:
Many athletes believe that a good breakfast boosts performance.

So this sentence contains an error.

We will discuss the terms of the agreement tomorrow.

Analysis:
Grammatically and contextually correct.
No error.

(D)

She’s one of the authors who write about science fiction.

Analysis:
Grammatically correct.

Explanation:
“Authors” is plural, and “who” refers to “authors.”
So the verb should be plural: “write,” not “writes.”
The sentence is correct as written.

Final Answer:

B

Q.3 In each of the questions given below, four sentences have been given. Out of four sentences, one sentence has an error. Find out which of the following sentences has an error. If all the given sentences are error-free then choose option ‘All are correct’ as your answer choice.

- A. In the past, coins were made of precious metals like gold, silver, etc.
- B. The city has won multiples awards for being a green city.
- C. Continuous rains rendered the ground wet for long periods.
- D. They achieved such a precise result after a month of study.
- E. All are correct

Answer: B

Sol: The error is in option (b). Here, ‘multiples’ is an adjective so it should be without ‘-s’ Hence, the correct sentence formed will be “The city has won multiple awards for being a green city.” **Explanation:**
In English grammar, nouns and adjectives need to agree in number, meaning they should have the same singular or plural form. When using the word "multiple" as an adjective to describe "awards," it should also be in its plural form.
In the given sentence, **the noun "awards" is plural, indicating that there are more than one award. Therefore, the adjective "multiple" should also be in its plural form, which is "multiple" without the "s."**
The corrected sentence would be : **"The city has won multiple awards for being a green city."**
By following the rule of noun and adjective agreement in number, we ensure that the words in a sentence align grammatically and convey the intended meaning accurately.

Q.4 In each of the questions given below, four sentences have been given. Out of four sentences, one sentence has an error. Find out which of the following sentences has an error. If all the given sentences are error-free then choose option ‘All are correct’ as your answer choice.

- A. He not only passed the banking exam but also the SSC exam.
- B. Providing a safe work environment is the responsibility of the employer.
- C. It is essential to fix goals to improve performance.
- D. Children with disorders have impaired social interactions.
- E. All are correct

Answer: A

Sol: The error is in the statement (a). ‘Not only’ and ‘but also’ both are followed by the same part of speech but in the sentence (a), ‘not only’ is followed by a verb while ‘but also’ is followed by a noun. Hence, the correct sentence formed will be, “He passed not only the banking exam but also the SSC exam”.

Q.5 In each of the questions given below, four sentences have been given. Out of four sentences, one sentence has an error. Find out which of the following sentences has an error. If all the given sentences are error-free then choose option 'All are correct' as your answer choice.

- A. The border posts are exposed to high-velocity storms.
- B. The impact of the disease is very serious on elderly people.
- C. Hundreds of meteorite have crashed in India.
- D. The securities market in India is regulated by key laws.
- E. All are correct

Answer: C

Sol: The error is in option (c). Here, 'meteorite' should be in plural form. We always use a plural verb with 'hundreds of'.

Explanation:

In English grammar, subject-verb agreement means that the verb in a sentence should agree in number and person with its subject. A singular subject requires a singular verb, while a plural subject requires a plural verb.

In the given sentence, the subject is "hundreds of meteorite". The word "hundreds" indicates a plural quantity, meaning there are multiple instances of meteorite crashes. Therefore, the subject is plural, and the verb should also be in the plural form.

Therefore, the correct sentence is: "Hundreds of meteorites have crashed in India."

By following the rule of subject-verb agreement, we ensure that the verb matches the number and person of the subject, resulting in grammatically correct sentences.
