

Question Paper Preview

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	LINGUISTICS 22nd Dec 2025 Shift 2
Subject Name :	LINGUISTICS
Creation Date :	2025-12-22 19:09:01
Duration :	180
Total Marks :	300
Display Marks:	Yes
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No
Show Progress Bar :	No

Group 1

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	898741164
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	180
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	300

Paper I

Section Id :	898741327
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	42
Number of Questions to be attempted :	42
Section Marks :	100

Maximum Instruction Time :

0

Sub-Section Number :

1

Sub-Section Id :

8987411013

Question Shuffling Allowed :

Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 89874124811 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In the context of evaluation systems, what is the primary purpose of a diagnostic test?

మూల్యాంకన పద్ధతి సందర్భంలో డయాగ్నోస్టిక్ పరీక్ష ప్రాథమిక ఉద్దేశమేమి?

Options :

To measure a student's final achievement at the end of a course
పాఠ్య క్రమాంతంలో విద్యార్థి తుది విజయాన్ని పరిగణించుట

89874197801. ✖

To identify the root causes of a student's persistent learning difficulties
విద్యార్థిని నిరంతరమైన అభ్యాస ఇబ్బందుల మూల కారణాలను గుర్తించుట

89874197802. ✔

To rank students based on their performance
విద్యార్థుల సామర్థ్య ప్రదర్శన బట్టి స్థాయికరణ చేయటం

89874197803. ✖

To evaluate a teacher's effectiveness in the classroom
తరగతి గదిలో బోధకుని సమర్థతను మూల్యాంకనం చేయటం

89874197804. ✖

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 89874124812 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The "Memory Level" of teaching is primarily focused on which of the following?
బోధన జ్ఞాపకశక్తి ప్రాథమికంగా దిగువ వానిపై దృష్టిపెడుతుంది?

Options :

89874197805. ✖ Promoting independent problem-solving skills.
స్వతంత్రంగా సమస్య పరిష్కార నైపుణ్యమును ప్రోత్సహించుట

89874197806. ✖ Encouraging critical thinking and analysis.
విమర్శనాత్మక ఆలోచనను, విశ్లేషణను ప్రోత్సహించుట

89874197807. ✔ Fostering the retention and recall of factual information.
వాస్తవిక సమాచారాన్ని నిలువచేసి తిరిగి గుర్తుచేసుకోడానికి

89874197808. ✖ Developing the ability to apply learnt concepts in new situations.
నేర్చుకున్న విషయాలను కొత్త పరిస్థితులలో ఉపయోగించే సామర్థ్యాన్ని పెంచటం

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 89874124813 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following best describes a "learner-centred" teaching method?

‘అభ్యాసకుని కేంద్రం’గా బోధనా పద్ధతి ఈ క్రింది వానిలో దేనిని సరిగ్గా వర్ణించవచ్చు?

Options :

The teacher delivers a lecture while students take notes silently.

విద్యార్థులు నిశ్శబ్దముగా నోట్సు వ్రాసుకుంటూ ఉంటే, ఉపాధ్యాయుడు ఉపన్యాసమిచ్చుట

89874197809. ✖

The curriculum is designed by the teacher without student input.

విద్యార్థికి సంబంధం లేకుండా, ఉపాధ్యాయుడు పాఠ్య ప్రణాళికతయారుచేయుట

89874197810. ✖

The teacher acts as a facilitator, and students actively construct their own knowledge.

ఉపాధ్యాయుడు సహాయం చేస్తే, విద్యార్థులు సక్రియంగా తమ జ్ఞానాన్ని తమే

సంపాదించుకుంటారు.

89874197811. ✔

The teacher is the sole source of knowledge in the classroom.

తరగతి గదిలో ఉపాధ్యాయుడు మాత్రమే విజ్ఞానపు వనరు.

89874197812. ✖

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 89874124814 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A teacher uses a variety of traditional and modern teaching aids. Which of the following is an example of an ICT-based support system for teaching?

ఉపాధ్యాయుడు వివిధ రకాల సాంప్రదాయక, నవీన బోధనోపకరణాలు ఉపయోగిస్తాడు.

ఈ దిగువ వానిలో ఏది ఐసిటి ఆధారిత మద్దతు పద్ధతికి ఉదాహరణ

Options :

Using a chalkboard for writing.

వ్రాయుటకు సుద్ద బోర్డును ఉపయోగించుట

89874197813. ✖

Displaying a chart with historical facts.

చారిత్రక సత్యాలు చార్ట్ ద్వారా ప్రదర్శించుట

89874197814. ✖

Accessing an online digital library for research.

పరిశోధనకు ఆన్‌లైన్ డిజిటల్ గ్రంథాలయము ఉపయోగించుట

89874197815. ✔

Showing a physical model of a solar system.

సోలార్ పద్ధతికి భౌతిక నమూనా చూపుట

89874197816. ✖

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 89874124815 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A new system of evaluation that focuses on providing grades or credits based on a student's performance is known as:

విద్యార్థి పనితీరునుబట్టి గ్రేడులు, క్రెడిటును ఇచ్చు కొత్త మూల్యాంకన పద్ధతిని

Options :

Norm-referenced evaluation

నార్మ్ ఆధారిత మూల్యాంకనము అందురు

89874197817. ✖

Criterion-referenced evaluation

ప్రమాణ ఆధారిత మూల్యాంకనము అందురు

89874197818. ✖

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

ఎంపిక ఆధారిత క్రెడిటు పద్ధతి అందురు

89874197819. ✔

Traditional grading system

సాంప్రదాయక గ్రేడింగ్ పద్ధతి అందురు

89874197820. ✖

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 89874124816 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In research, which of the following best describes the **post-positivistic** approach?
పరిశోధనలో ఈ దిగువ ఏ పద్ధతి పోస్ట్ పాజిటివిస్టిక్ దృక్పథము:

Options :

89874197821. ✖ It relies solely on a single, objective reality that can be measured and verified.
అది ఒకే వాస్తవిక లక్ష్యంపై ఆధారపడి ఉంటుంది. కొలవవచ్చు, సరిచూడవచ్చు

89874197822. ✖ It acknowledges that reality is socially constructed and subjective.
వాస్తవికము సమాజ నిర్మితమైనదని, పక్షపాతంతో కూడినదని అది అంగీకరిస్తుంది

89874197823. ✖ It seeks to prove a single truth through controlled experiments.
ఇది నియంత్రిత ప్రయోగాల ద్వారా ఒకే సత్యాన్ని నిరూపించటానికి ప్రయత్నిస్తుంది

89874197824. ✔ It recognizes that knowledge is based on human interpretations and that there can be multiple perspectives on a single event.
విజ్ఞానము మానవ వివరణలపై ఆధారపడినదని, ఒక సంఘటనలో వివిధ దృక్పథాలు ఉన్నాయని అంగీకరిస్తుంది.

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 89874124817 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the main purpose of the "Application of ICT in research" step?
పరిశోధనా దశగా ఐసిటిను అనువర్తించుట యొక్క ముఖ్య ఉద్దేశమేమి?

Options :

89874197825. ✖ To manually write and submit a thesis paper.
పరిశోధనా పత్రమును వ్రాసి సమర్పించుట
89874197826. ✔ To digitalize data collection, analysis, and dissemination processes.
దత్తాంశ సేకరణ, వివరణ, వ్యాపింపచేయు ప్రక్రియలను డిజిటలైజ్ చేయుట
89874197827. ✖ To only use online sources for all literature reviews.
అన్ని సాహిత్య సమీక్షలకు ఆన్‌లైన్ వనరులనే వాడుట
89874197828. ✖ To limit research to topics that can be studied using computers.
కంప్యూటర్స్ ద్వారా అధ్యయనం చేయు విషయాలనే పరిశోధనకు పరిమితం చేయుట

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 89874124818 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A researcher conducts a study to understand the historical development of a particular educational policy. Which type of research method is most suitable for this study?
ఒక పరిశోధకుడు ప్రత్యేక విద్యా విధాన చారిత్రక అభివృద్ధిని అర్థం చేసుకొనుటకు అధ్యయనంచే
యదలచాడు. ఈ అధ్యయనమునకు ఏ రకపు పరిశోధనా పద్ధతి ఎక్కువ తగినది.

Options :

Descriptive research
వివరణాత్మక పరిశోధన
89874197829. ✖

Experimental research
ప్రయోగాత్మక పరిశోధన
89874197830. ✖

Historical research
చారిత్రక పరిశోధన
89874197831. ✔

Qualitative research
గుణాత్మక పరిశోధన
89874197832. ✖

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 89874124819 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In a research study, **plagiarism** refers to:

ఒక పరిశోధనా అధ్యయనంలో గ్రంథచౌర్యము అనగా

Options :

89874197833. ✖ Acknowledging sources of information in a bibliography.
గ్రంథ పట్టికలో సమాచార వనరులను తెలియపరచుట

89874197834. ✖ Conducting a literature review to find relevant articles.
సంబంధిత వ్యాసాలను తెలుసుకొనుటకు సాహిత్య సమీక్ష జరుపుట

89874197835. ✔ The act of using someone else's work or ideas without giving them proper credit.
ఇతరుల పని లేదా వారి ఆలోచనలకు తగిన క్రెడిట్ ఇవ్వకుండా ఉపయోగించటం

89874197836. ✖ Sharing the research findings with other researchers.
పరిశోధనా ఫలితాలను ఇతర పరిశోధకులతో పంచుకొనుట

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 89874124820 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the first and most critical step in the research process?

పరిశోధనా ప్రక్రియలో మొదటి మరియు ఎక్కువ క్లిష్టమైన దశ ఏది?

Options :

89874197837. ✖ Writing a thesis statement
పరిశోధనా వ్యాస నివేదిక

89874197838. ✔ Formulating a research problem
పరిశోధనా సమస్యను సూత్రీకరించుట

89874197839. ✖ Collecting data
దత్తాంశ సేకరణ

89874197840. ✖ Analyzing the collected data
సేకరించిన దత్తాంశాన్ని విశ్లేషించుట

Sub-Section Number :	2
Sub-Section Id :	8987411014
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Id : 89874124821 Question Type : COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed : No Group Comprehension Questions : No Question Pattern Type : NonMatrix

Question Numbers : (11 to 15)

Question Label : Comprehension

Answer questions (11-15) after reading the following passage:

The legacy of the Hiroshima atomic bombing encompasses far beyond the immediate devastation. While the city itself was largely reduced to debris, the event served as a potent symbol of nuclear warfare's destructive potential. The Peace Memorial Park, built on the site of the bombing, stands as a persistent reminder not just to Japan, but to the world, of the horrors of nuclear conflict. The Atomic Bomb Dome, a skeletal ruin of a building left intentionally untouched, powerfully exemplifies the catastrophic force unleashed on that day. Thereon the rebuilding of Hiroshima into a modern, thriving city is a demonstration of the resilience of its people, yet it is a resilience born from and forever entangled with tragedy. The event's impact was not merely physical; it also restructured international relations, driving the Cold War arms race and initiating a global dialogue on nuclear proliferation and the future of warfare itself.

ఈ దిగువ పాసేజి చదివి 11-15 ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానము ఇమ్ము:

హిరోషిమా అణుబాంబు విస్ఫోటన ప్రభావం తక్షణనాశనం కంటే చాలా విస్తృతమైనది. నగరం మొత్తం బూడిద రాశిగా మిగిలిపోవడం ఒక్కటేకాదు, అణుయుద్ధం కలిగించే భయంకర వినాశక శక్తికి పెద్ద చిహ్నంగా ఉండిపోయింది. బాంబు విస్ఫోటన ప్రాంతంలో నిర్మించిన శాంతిస్మారక చిహ్నం ఒక్క జపాన్ కి మాత్రమే కాదు, యావత్ప్రపంచానికీ అణుయుద్ధం ఘోర పరిణామాలను గుర్తుచేసే స్థలంగా నిలిచింది. అక్కడి అటామిక్ బాంబ్ గోపురం (Atomic Bomb Dome) అవశేషాలు నాటి ఘోర వినాశకశక్తికి సంకేతంగా, అలానే పునర్నించకుండా వదిలిపెట్టబడింది. ఆ తరువాత అధునికంగా అభివృద్ధిచెంది, పునర్నింపబడిన హిరోషిమా నగరం అక్కడి ప్రజల శోకతప్త, (నిశ్శబ్ద), విషాదభరిత, ప్రతిఘటనాయుత పునరుజ్జీవనానికి గుర్తు. నాటి సంఘటన ప్రభావం కేవలం భౌతికమైనది కాదు, అంతర్జాతీయ సంబంధాలను మళ్ళీ నిర్మించడం, ప్రపంచవ్యాప్తంగా ఆయుధాల ఉత్పత్తిలో పోటీతత్వానికి, అణుసంబంధిత వ్యాప్తి, భవిష్యత్ యుద్ధాలపై అంతర్జాతీయ చర్చలకు తెరతీసింది.

Sub questions

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 89874124822 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The author implies that the Atomic Bomb Dome was intentionally left standing in its ruined state primarily to:

అణుబాంబ్ డోమ్ నిర్మాణ అవశేషాన్ని ఉద్దేశపూర్వకంగా విధ్వంసస్థితిలోనే వదిలిపెట్టడంలో గల కారణం ఏంటి?

Options :

Serve as a symbol of Japan's technological progress in rebuilding the city.
నగరాన్ని పునర్నిర్మించడంలో జపాన్ సాంకేతిక ప్రగతికి ప్రతీకగా నిలవడం

89874197841.

89874197842. ✖ Provide a structural example for future architectural designs.
భవిష్యత్తు వాస్తుకళా నమూనాల కోసం నిర్మాణ ఉదాహరణగా ఇవ్వడం

89874197843. ✖ Document the physical damage caused by the atomic bomb.
అణుబాంబు వల్ల ఏర్పడిన భౌతిక నష్టాన్ని డాక్యుమెంట్ చేయడం

89874197844. ✔ Represent the city's resilience and the memory of the event.
నగర ప్రతిఘటన శక్తి మరియు సంఘటన యొక్క స్మరణను ప్రతిబింబించడం

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 89874124823 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The reconstruction of Hiroshima into a modern city primarily illustrates :
హిరోషిమాను ఆధునిక నగరంగా పునర్నిర్మించడం ప్రధానంగా ఏమని సూచిస్తుంది ?

Options :

89874197845. ✖ The rapid industrial development of Japan
జపాన్ యొక్క వేగవంతమైన పారిశ్రామిక అభివృద్ధిని.

89874197846. ✖ The resilience and determination of its people after a tragedy
విపత్తు తర్వాత ప్రజల సహనశీలత మరియు సంకల్పాన్ని

89874197847. ✔ The architectural innovation inspired by the Atomic Bomb Dome
అణు బాంబు గుండ్రని నిర్మాణ అవశేషం నుండి స్ఫూర్తి పొందిన వాస్తుకళా విశేషం

89874197848. ✖ Japan's technological superiority in urban planning
నగర ప్రణాళికలో జపాన్ యొక్క సాంకేతిక అధిక్యతను

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 89874124824 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is the most likely purpose of the author in writing this passage?

రచయిత ప్రధానంగా ఏ లక్ష్యంతో ఈ వ్యాసాన్ని రాశాడని అనుకోవచ్చు ?

Options :

To provide a detailed account of the Hiroshima bombing.

హిరోషిమా బాంబు విస్ఫోటనం గురించి వివరంగా వివరణ ఇవ్వడం

89874197849. ✖

To emphasize the physical destruction caused by the atomic bomb.

అణుబాంబు కలిగించిన భౌతిక నాశనం పై ఆధారపడడం

89874197850. ✖

To argue against the use of nuclear weapons.

అణుశస్త్రాల వాడుకకు వ్యతిరేకంగా వాదించడం

89874197851. ✔

To explain the historical, social, and political legacy of the bombing.

బాంబు విస్ఫోటనం వల్ల ఏర్పడిన చారిత్రక, సామజిక, రాజకీయ వారసత్వాన్ని వివరించడం

89874197852. ✖

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 89874124825 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The passage suggests that the rebuilding of Hiroshima is a testament to the city's resilience, but the author also highlights that this resilience is:

హిరోషిమా పునర్నిర్మించడం నగర ప్రతిఘటన శక్తికి సాక్ష్యం అని వ్యాసం సూచించినప్పటికీ.

రచయిత పేర్కొన్నట్లయితే, ఈ ప్రతిఘటన శక్తి :

Options :

A consequence of the city's determination to forget the past.

గతాన్ని మర్చిపోయే నగర సంకల్పం ఫలితం

89874197853. ✖

A source of national pride for all of Japan

మొత్తం జపాన్‌కి జాతీయ గర్వానికి మూలం

89874197854. ✖

A result of extensive foreign aid.

విస్తృత విదేశీ సహాయం ఫలితం

89874197855. ✖

A resilience "born from and forever intertwined with tragedy."

శోకంతో ఏర్పడిన మరియు శాశ్వతంగా దానితో ముడిపడి ఉన్న ప్రతిఘటన శక్తి

89874197856. ✔

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 89874124826 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The author's primary concern is the bombing's impact on:

రచయిత ప్రధానంగా హిరోషిమా బాంబు విస్ఫోటనం ప్రభావం గురించి ఏ దిశలో ఆందోళన చెందాడు ?

Options :

The population of Hiroshima and its immediate surroundings.

హిరోషిమా మరియు సమీప ప్రాంతాల జనసంఖ్యపై

89874197857. ✖

The infrastructure of the city of Hiroshima.

హిరోషిమా నగరపు మౌలిక సదుపాయాలపై

89874197858. ✖

The international community's understanding of nuclear warfare

అణుయుద్ధంపై అంతర్జాతీయ సమాజం అవగాహనపై

89874197859. ✔

The immediate aftermath of World War II and the end of the war.

రెండవ ప్రపంచ యుద్ధం తక్షణ తదుపరి పరిణామాలు మరియు యుద్ధం ముగింపు పై

89874197860. ✖

Sub-Section Number :

3

Sub-Section Id :

8987411015

Question Shuffling Allowed :

Yes

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 89874124827 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a key characteristic of effective communication?
ప్రభావవంతమైన కమ్యూనికేషన్ ముఖ్య లక్షణం ఏది?

Options :

89874197861. ✖ It is always a one-way process
అది ఎల్లప్పుడూ ఏకమార్గ (one-way) ప్రక్రియ అవుతుంది
89874197862. ✔ It is a goal-oriented process
అది లక్ష్య ఆధారిత (goal-oriented) ప్రక్రియ అవుతుంది
89874197863. ✖ It guarantees success in all situations
ఇది అన్ని పరిస్థితులలో విజయం అందిస్తుందని హామీ ఇస్తుంది
89874197864. ✖ It requires no effort from the receiver
రీసీవర్ (సందేశం అందుకునే వ్యక్తి) నుండి ఎలాంటి ప్రయత్నం అవసరం లేదు

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 89874124828 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is NOT true about communication?
క్రింది వాటిలో ఏది కమ్యూనికేషన్స్ గురించి సత్యం కాదు ?

Options :

89874197865. ✔ Communication is always a formal process
కమ్యూనికేషన్ ఎల్లప్పుడూ ఒక ప్రామాణిక ప్రక్రియ
89874197866. ✖ Communication is a learning ability
కమ్యూనికేషన్ ఒక నేర్చుకునే సామర్థ్యము
89874197867. ✖ Communication is not a universal panacea
కమ్యూనికేషన్ సార్వత్రిక పరిష్కారం కాదు
89874197868. ✖ Communication is human specific
కమ్యూనికేషన్ మానవులకు మాత్రమే ప్రత్యేకం

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 89874124829 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of an effective communication?

క్రింది వానిలో ఏది ప్రభావవంతమైన కమ్యూనికేషన్ లక్షణం కాదు ?

Options :

Clarity

స్పష్టత

89874197869. ✖

Conciseness

సంక్షిప్తత

89874197870. ✖

Ambiguity

అస్పష్టత

89874197871. ✔

Correctness

సరియైన

89874197872. ✖

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 89874124830 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The term "communication" is derived from the Latin word *communis*, which means:
“కమ్యూనికేషను” అనే పదం లాటిన్ పదం “*communis*” నుండి ఉద్భవించింది. దీని అర్థం:

Options :

To take
తీసుకొవడం

89874197873. ✖

To convey
వ్యక్తం చేయడం

89874197874. ✖

To share or make common
పంచుకొనుట లేదా అందరికీ సంబంధించిన

89874197875. ✔

To give
ఇవ్వడం

89874197876. ✖

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 89874124831 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In the communication process, who is responsible for encoding the message?
కమ్యూనికేషన్ ప్రక్రియలో, సందేశాన్ని సంకేతీకరించడం (Encoding the message)
బాధ్యత ఎవరిపై ఉంటుంది ?

Options :

The receiver
సందేశాన్ని అందుకునేవాడు

89874197877. ✖

The sender
పంపేవారు

89874197878. ✔

The channel
సందేశం ప్రసారమయ్యే మార్గం

89874197879. ✖

The decoder
సందేశం అర్థం చేసుకునేవాడు

89874197880. ✖

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 89874124832 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Two persons A and B run around a circular park. They start at 6AM at the same point and in the same direction. A and B run at the rate of 4 rounds and 6 rounds per hour respectively. By what time they cross each other 3 times?

ఇద్దరు వ్యక్తులు A మరియు Bలు ఒక వృత్తాకార పార్కు చుట్టూ పరుగెడుతారు. వారు ఉదయం 6 గంటలకు ఒకే స్థానం నుండి మరియు ఒకే దిశలో పరుగు ప్రారంభిస్తారు. A, Bలు వరుసగా గంటకు 4, 6 రౌండ్లు చొప్పున పరుగెడుతారు. ఏ సమయాన వారిద్దరూ 3 సార్లు ఒకరినొకరు దాటుతారు?

Options :

89874197881. ✖ 7.28 AM
ఉ. 7.28

89874197882. ✖ 7.32 AM
ఉ. 7.32

89874197883. ✔ 7.30 AM
ఉ. 7.30

89874197884. ✖ 7.35 AM
ఉ. 7.35

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 89874124833 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A man completes $\frac{3}{4}$ of a work in 9 days. If the amount of work is increased by 75%,
how many more days are required to complete the work?

ఒక వ్యక్తి ఒక పనిలో $\frac{3}{4}$ వంతు భాగాన్ని 9 రోజులలో పూర్తిచేయగలడు. ఒకవేళ పని పరిమాణం
75% పెరిగినచో ఆ పనిని పూర్తిచేయడానికి అదనంగా ఎన్ని రోజులు అవసరమౌతాయి?

Options :

89874197885. ✖
10 days
10 రోజులు

89874197886. ✖
11 days
11 రోజులు

89874197887. ✔
12 days
12 రోజులు

89874197888. ✖
13 days
13 రోజులు

With the following notations, answer the question that follows:

$A+B$ means A is the father of B,

$A-B$ means A is the daughter of B,

$A \times B$ means A is the mother of B, and

$A \div B$ means A is the brother of B

Given that $Q+R \times S \div T$, how is Q related to T?

$A \div B$ అంటే B సోదరుడు అనీ A అర్థం

క్రిందనీయబడిన సంకేతాల ఆధారంగా, దాని క్రిందనీయబడిన ప్రశ్నకు జవాబునివ్వండి.

$A+B$ అంటే B యొక్క తండ్రి A అని,

$A-B$ అంటే B యొక్క కూతురు A అని,

$A \times B$ అంటే B యొక్క తల్లి A అని, మరియు

$A \div B$ అంటే B యొక్క తల్లి A అని, మరియు

అప్పుడు $Q+R \times S \div T$ అని ఇచ్చినచో, Tతో Qకు గల బంధుత్వమేది?

Options :

Q is the father of T

T యొక్క తండ్రి Q

89874197889. ✖

Q is grandfather of T

T యొక్క తాత Q

89874197890. ✔

Q is the brother of T

T యొక్క సోదరుడు Q

89874197891. ✖

T is the daughter of Q

Q యొక్క కూతురు T

89874197892. ✖

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 89874124835 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A shop keeper allows a discount in selling 10 identical articles in such a way that the consumer gets 10 articles for the marked price of 8 articles. Then the discount allowed is

ఒక దుకాణదారుడు అనుమతించిన తగ్గింపు ఈ విధంగా ఉంది. 10 ఒకే రకమైన వస్తువులను కొనుగోలుదారుడు 8 వస్తువుల ప్రకటిత వెలకే 10 వస్తువులను పొందుతాడు. అప్పుడు తగ్గింపు నిచ్చినది

Options :

89874197893. ✖ 19%

89874197894. ✔ 20%

89874197895. ✖ 21%

89874197896. ✖ 22%

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 89874124836 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

If HYDERABAD is coded as IAGIWXYZIM then code word for NIRMAL in the same code language is

HYDERABADను IAGIWXYZIMగా కోడ్ చేస్తే, అదే కోడ్ పరిభాషలో NIRMAL యొక్క కోడ్ పదం

Options :

OKUQFR

89874197897. ✓

OKURFQ

89874197898. ✗

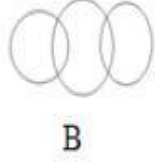
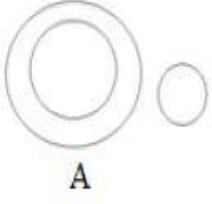
OKUQER

89874197899. ✗

OKUFRQ

89874197900. ✗

Consider the following Venn diagrams.



In each of the below given 4 options, three words are given. Identify the option having the three words which are not related among themselves in any of the five ways represented by (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E) above.

పైన చూపిన వెన్ చిత్రాలను గమనించండి. క్రిందనీయబడిన నాలుగు ఐచ్ఛికాలలో ప్రతి దానిలో మూడు పదాలు ఇవ్వబడ్డాయి. (A), (B), (C), (D) మరియు (E) లో వేటితోనూ సూచించబడని విధంగా ఏ ఐచ్ఛికంలోని మూడు పదాలు వాటికే సంబంధాలను కలిగి లేవు?

Options :

Oxygen, air, water
ఆక్సిజన్, గాలి, నీరు

89874197901. ✖

Periodical, weekly, book
పీరియాడికల్, వీక్లీ, పుస్తకం

89874197902. ✖

Nurse, doctor, woman
నర్సు, డాక్టరు, మహిళ

89874197903. ✖

Painter, scholar, table
పెయింటర్, విద్యావేత్త, బల్ల

89874197904. ✔

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 89874124838 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Select the suitable entry from the given options that fills the blank space in the following analogy.

A F H E : G N R Q :: _____ : Y I Q Q

క్రింది సారూప్యతలో ఖాళీని ఇచ్చిన ఐచ్చికాల నుండి సరైన దానితో పూరించండి:

A F H E : G N R Q :: _____ : Y I Q Q

Options :

89874197905. ✖ SEGA

89874197906. ✔ SAGE

89874197907. ✖ SAGA

89874197908. ✖ EGSA

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 89874124839 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In the terminology of logic, the universal affirmative statement is called

తర్కంలోని పదజాలంలో, సార్వత్రిక నిశ్చయాత్మక ప్రవచనము నేమందురు?

Options :

89874197909. ✓ Proposition
ప్రతిపాదన

89874197910. ✗ Predicate
ప్రెడికేట్

89874197911. ✗ Negation
తిరస్కరణ

89874197912. ✗ Mood
మూడ్

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 89874124840 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is NOT a standard form of a categorical proposition?

క్రింది వాటిలో ఏది వర్గీకరణ ప్రతిపాదనకు ప్రామాణిక రూపం కాదు?

Options :

Some cats are mammals

కొన్ని పిల్లులు క్షీరదాలు

89874197913. ✖

All mammals are cats

అన్ని క్షీరదాలు పిల్లులు

89874197914. ✖

No mammal is a reptile

ఏ క్షీరదం కూడా సరీసృపం కాదు

89874197915. ✖

Some mammals are adorable

కొన్ని క్షీరదాలు ఆరాధనీయమైనవి

89874197916. ✔

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 89874124841 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Pramana is best described as knowledge obtained from the absence or non-perception of an object?

ఒక వస్తువు లేకపోవడం లేదా గ్రహించకపోవడం వల్ల పొందే జ్ఞానంను సరిగ్గా వివరించేది ఏది?

Options :

89874197917. ✖ Anumana
అనుమాన

89874197918. ✖ Upamana
ఉపమాన

89874197919. ✔ Anupalabdhi
అనుపలబ్ధి

89874197920. ✖ Pratyaksa
ప్రత్యక్ష

Sub-Section Number : 4
Sub-Section Id : 8987411016
Question Shuffling Allowed : No

Question Numbers : (31 to 35)

Question Label : Comprehension

Answer the questions from 31 to 35 based on the following Table.

The table below presents the raw scores related to ranking for five educational institutes. Each institute is evaluated on five parameters: Teaching, Research, Graduation Outcomes, Outreach, and Perception, each measured on a 100-point scale. To calculate the overall weighted score of an institution, the parameters are assigned weightages of 30%, 30%, 20%, 10% and 10% respectively. The final score is obtained by summing the products of each parameter's raw score and its corresponding weightage.

క్రింది దత్తాంశం ఆధారంగా 31 నుండి 35 వరకు గల ప్రశ్నలకు జవాబులనివ్వండి. ఐదు విద్యా సంస్థలకు సంబంధించి అవి సాధించిన స్కోర్లను క్రింది పట్టిక వివరిస్తుంది. ప్రతి విద్యా సంస్థని ఐదు పరామితులపరంగా 100కు మూల్యాంకనం చేయబడింది: బోధన, పరిశోధన, గ్రాడ్యుయేషన్ ఫలితాలు, సమాజసేవ, పలుకుబడి. ఒక సంస్థ యొక్క మొత్తం వెయిటేజీ స్కోర్ను లెక్కించడానికి ప్రతి పరామితికి కేటాయించిన వెయిటేజీలు వరుసగా 30%, 30%, 20%, 10% మరియు 10%. ప్రతి పరామితి యొక్క స్కోరును దాని వెయిటేజీతో గుణించి వాటన్నింటినీ కూడితే ఆ సంస్థ యొక్క చివరి స్కోరు లభిస్తుంది.

Institute విద్యా సంస్థ	Teaching బోధన	Research పరిశోధన	Graduation Outcomes గ్రాడ్యుయేషన్ ఫలితాలు	Outreach సమాజసేవ	Perception పలుకుబడి
A	70	45	75	65	35
B	65	25	65	70	40
C	75	30	85	60	35
D	70	45	80	65	45
E	65	35	50	65	50

Sub questions

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 89874124843 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The final weighted score of E is
E యొక్క అంతిమ వెయిటేజీ స్కోరు

Options :

5200

89874197921. ✖

89874197922.

89874197923. ✖ 5100

89874197924. ✔ 5150

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 89874124844 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The absolute difference of the final weighted scores of A and B is
A మరియు B ల యొక్క అంతిమ వెయిటెడ్ స్కోరుల పరమ భేదం

Options :

89874197925. ✖ 500

89874197926. ✖ 350

89874197927. ✖ 400

89874197928. ✔ 450

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 89874124845 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the final weighted score of institution C?

సంస్థ C యొక్క చివరి వెయిటెడ్ స్కోరు ఎంత?

Options :

89874197929. ✖ 51

89874197930. ✔ 58

89874197931. ✖ 59

89874197932.

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 89874124846 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the difference between the final weighted scores of the institutions D and E?

D మరియు E సంస్థల యొక్క చివరి వెయిటెడ్ స్కోర్ల భేదం ఎంత?

Options :

89874197933. ✖ 12

89874197934. ✖ 9

89874197935. ✖ 11

89874197936. ✔ 10

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 89874124847 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

If X is the difference between the largest and smallest raw scores of the table, what is the value of $X^2 - 2X + 6$?

పట్టికలోని స్కోర్లలో అత్యంత పెద్దదైన మరియు అత్యంత చిన్నదైన స్కోర్ల భేదం X అయితే $X^2 - 2X + 6$ యొక్క విలువ ఎంత?

Options :

89874197937. ✖ 5626

89874197938. ✖ 3026

89874197939. ✔ 3486

89874197940. ✖ 4226

Sub-Section Number : 5
Sub-Section Id : 8987411017
Question Shuffling Allowed : Yes

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 89874124848 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What does URL stand for?
URL అంటే ఏమిటి ?

Options :

89874197941. ✖
Universal Resource Location
యూనివర్సల్ రిసోర్స్ లోకేషన్
89874197942. ✖
Universal Response Locator
యూనివర్సల్ రెస్పాన్స్ లోకేటర్
89874197943. ✖
Unified Response Location
యూనిఫైడ్ రెస్పాన్స్ లోకేషన్
89874197944. ✔
Uniform Resource Locator
యూనిఫామ్ రిసోర్స్ లోకేటర్

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 89874124849 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The concept of the internet was originated in
ఇంటర్నెట్ అనే భావన ఎప్పుడు ఉద్భవించింది

Options :

89874197945. ✖ 1970

89874197946. ✔ 1969

89874197947. ✖ 1971

89874197948. ✖ 1981

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 89874124850 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one is not a video file format?
వీడియో ఫైల్ ఫార్మాట్ కానిది ఏది ?

Options :

89874197949. ✔ .JPEG

89874197950. ✖ MOV

89874197951. ✖ MP4

89874197952. ✖ AVI

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 89874124851 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the primary aim of SWAYAM?
SWAYAM యొక్క ప్రాథమిక లక్ష్యం ఏమిటి ?

Options :

To Develop software for research
పరిశోధన కోసం సాఫ్ట్‌వేర్‌ను అభివృద్ధి చేయడం

89874197953. ✖

To Provide online courses to students
విద్యార్థులకు ఆన్‌లైన్ కోర్సులను అందించడం

89874197954. ✔

To Develop agricultural tools
వ్యవసాయ పనిముట్లను అభివృద్ధి చేయడం

89874197955. ✖

To Create digital libraries
డిజిటల్ లైబ్రరీలను సృష్టించడం

89874197956. ✖

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 89874124852 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which institution catalyzes e-governance activities in India?

భారతదేశంలో ఈ-గవర్నెన్స్ కార్యకలాపాలను ఏ సంస్థ ఉత్తేజపరుస్తుంది?

Options :

The National Informatics Centre (NIC)
నేషనల్ ఇన్ఫర్మేటిక్స్ సెంటర్ (NIC)

89874197957. ✓

National Association of Software and Service Companies (NASSCOM)
నేషనల్ అసోసియేషన్ ఆఫ్ సాఫ్ట్వేర్ అండ్ సర్వీస్ కంపెనీస్(NASSCOM)

89874197958. ✗

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
మసాచుసెట్స్ ఇన్స్టిట్యూట్ ఆఫ్ టెక్నాలజీ (MIT)

89874197959. ✗

Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce & Industry (FICCI)
ఫెడరేషన్ ఆఫ్ ఇండియన్ ఛాంబర్స్ ఆఫ్ కామర్స్ & ఇండస్ట్రీ(FICCI)

89874197960. ✗

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 89874124853 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What was the primary scope of the Millennium Development Goals?
మిలినియం అభివృద్ధి లక్ష్యాల ప్రాథమిక పరిధి ఏమిటి ?

Options :

To focus on achieving national averages for development
అభివృద్ధి కోసం జాతీయ సగటులను సాధించడంపై దృష్టి పెట్టడం

89874197961. ✓

To target only the most marginalized groups in society
సమాజంలో అత్యంత అణగారిన వర్గాలను మాత్రమే లక్ష్యంగా చేసుకోవడం

89874197962. ✗

To set universal environmental standards
సార్వత్రిక పర్యావరణ ప్రమాణాలను నిర్ణయించడం

89874197963. ✗

To eliminate political conflicts globally
ప్రపంచవ్యాప్తంగా రాజకీయ సంఘర్షణలను తొలగించడం

89874197964. ✗

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 89874124854 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No

Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The release of heavy metals and nanomaterials into the environment is a direct result of the following human activity?

పర్యావరణంలోకి భారీ లోహాలు మరియు సూక్ష్మ పదార్థాల విడుదల కింద పేర్కొన్న ఏ కార్యకలాపాల ప్రత్యక్ష ఫలితము ?

Options :

Overfishing

అతిగా చేపలు పట్టడం

89874197965. ✖

Industrialization and urbanization

పారిశ్రామికీకరణ మరియు పట్టణీకరణ

89874197966. ✔

Sustainable resource management

స్థిరమైన వనరుల నిర్వహణ

89874197967. ✖

Volcanic activity

అగ్ని పర్వత కార్యకలాపాలు

89874197968. ✖

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 89874124855 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) test is primarily used to:
బయోలాజికల్ ఆక్సిజన్ డిమాండ్ (BOD) పరీక్షను ప్రధానంగా వీటికి ఉపయోగిస్తారు.

Options :

89874197969. ✖ Measure the concentration of dissolved salts in water.
నీటిలో కరిగిన లవణాల సాంద్రతను కొలవడానికి
89874197970. ✖ Determine the level of dissolved oxygen in a water body.
జలాశయంలో ఆక్సిజన్ స్థాయిని నిర్ణయించడానికి
89874197971. ✔ Estimate the amount of biodegradable organic matter in water.
నీటిలో జీవ అధోకరణం చెందే సేంద్రియ పదార్థ పరిమాణాన్ని అంచనా వేయడానికి
89874197972. ✖ Identify the types of aquatic microorganisms present.
జలగత సూక్ష్మజీవుల రకాలను గుర్తించడానికి

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 89874124856 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What is the primary point of entry for most airborne pollutants into the human body?
గాలి ద్వారా వచ్చే కాలుష్య కారకాలు మానవ శరీరంలోకి ప్రవేశించే ప్రాథమిక స్థానం ఏది ?

Options :

Skin contact
చర్మస్పర్శ

89874197973. ✖

Ingestion
జీర్ణక్రియ

89874197974. ✖

Inhalation through respiration
శ్వాసక్రియ ద్వారా పీల్చడం

89874197975. ✔

Vision
దృష్టి

89874197976. ✖

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 89874124857 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC) was launched by the
Government of India in:
వాతావరణ మార్పుపై జాతీయ కార్యాచరణ ప్రణాళిక (NAPCC) ను భారత ప్రభుత్వం
ఈ క్రింది కాలంలో ప్రారంభించింది:

Options :

2005

89874197977. ✖

2008

89874197978. ✔

2010

89874197979. ✖

2015

89874197980. ✖

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 89874124858 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these ancient Indian universities was a prominent center for military science and medicine?

ఈ పురాతన భారతీయ విశ్వవిద్యాలయాలలో ఏది సైనిక శాస్త్రం మరియు వైద్యానికి ప్రముఖ కేంద్రంగా ఉంది ?

Options :

Nalanda
నలంద

89874197981. ✖

Vallabhi
వల్లభి

89874197982. ✖

Takshashila
తక్షశిల

89874197983. ✔

Vikramashila
విక్రమశిల

89874197984. ✖

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 89874124859 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

How has the integration of technology, such as SWAYAM and NPTEL, impacted Indian higher education?

SWAYAM మరియు NPTEL వంటి సాంకేతిక పరిజ్ఞానం యొక్క ఏకీకరణ భారతీయ ఉన్నత విద్యను ఎలా ప్రభావితం చేసింది ?

Options :

It has reduced the need for traditional classroom infrastructure.

ఇది సాంప్రదాయ తరగతి గది మౌలిక సదుపాయాల అవసరాన్ని తగ్గించింది

89874197985. ✖

It has increased the digital divide and limited access for some students.

ఇది కొంతమంది విద్యార్థులకు డిజిటల్ అంతరాన్ని మరియు పరిమిత ప్రాప్యతను సాధ్యం చేసింది

89874197986. ✖

It has enabled the expansion and accessibility of e-learning platforms.

ఇది ఇ-లెర్నింగ్ ప్లాట్‌ఫామ్ల విస్తరణ మరియు ప్రాప్యతను సాధ్యం చేసింది

89874197987. ✔

It has eliminated personalized learning experiences.

ఇది వ్యక్తిగతీకరించిన అభ్యాస అనుభవాలను తొలగించింది

89874197988. ✖

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 89874124860 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The primary aim of Oriental research institutes is to:
ప్రాచ్య పరిశోధనా సంస్థల ప్రాథమిక లక్ష్యం:

Options :

Collect, preserve, and publish ancient manuscripts and knowledge.
పురాతన లిఖిత ప్రతులు మరియు జ్ఞానాన్ని సేకరించడం, సంరక్షించడం మరియు
ప్రచురించడం

89874197989. ✓

Provide flexible and accessible education to rural populations.
గ్రామీణ జనాభాకు సరళమైన మరియు అందుబాటులో ఉండే విద్యను అందించడం

89874197990. ✗

Promote global language proficiency.
ప్రపంచ భాషా నైపుణ్యాన్ని ప్రోత్సహించడం

89874197991. ✗

Offer degree programs in conventional subjects.
సంప్రదాయ అంశాలలో డిగ్రీ కార్యక్రమాలను అందించడం

89874197992. ✗

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 89874124861 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an example of a professional council in India?
ఈ కింది వాటిలో భారతదేశంలో ప్రొఫెషనల్ కౌన్సిల్‌కు ఉదాహరణ ఏది ?

Options :

89874197993. ✖ The All India Council for Higher Education (AICE).
ఆల్ ఇండియా కౌన్సిల్ ఫర్ హయ్యర్ ఎడ్యుకేషన్ AICE).

89874197994. ✖ The Board of Secondary Education (BSE).
బోర్డ్ ఆఫ్ సెకండరీ ఎడ్యుకేషన్ (BSE).

89874197995. ✖ The National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC).
నేషనల్ స్కిల్ డెవలప్‌మెంట్ కార్పొరేషన్ (NSDC).

89874197996. ✔ The Dental Council of India (DCI).
డెంటల్ కౌన్సిల్ ఆఫ్ ఇండియా (DCI).

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 89874124862 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a characteristic of good governance?
ఈ క్రింది వాటిలో ఏది సుపరిపాలన లక్షణం కాదు ?

Options :

89874197997. ✖ Accountability
జవాబుదారీతనం

89874197998. ✔ Arbitrary decision-making
ఏకపక్ష నిర్ణయం తీసుకోవడం

89874197999. ✖ Transparency
పారదర్శకత

89874198000. ✖ Rule of law
చట్ట నియమం

Paper II

Section Id :	898741328
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	100
Number of Questions to be attempted :	100
Section Marks :	200
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	8987411018
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 89874124863 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Who among the following talked about 'Design features' of language?

Options :

89874198001. ✖ Ferdinand de Saussure

89874198002. ✖ Edward Sapir

89874198003. ✔ Charles F Hockett

89874198004. ✖ Noam Chomsky

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 89874124864 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following properties of languages refers to the 'ability to use language to talk about language itself' ?

Options :

89874198005. ✖ Duality

89874198006. ✔ Reflexivity

89874198007. ✖ Displacement

89874198008. ✖ Creativity

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 89874124865 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following languages with their writing systems:

Set A	Set B
a. Telugu	i. Logographic
b. English	ii. Abjad
c. Chinese	iii. Abugida
d. Arabic	iv. Syllabary
	v. Alphabetic

Options :

89874198009. ✓ a-iii, b-v, c-i, d-ii

89874198010. ✗ a-ii, b-v, c-i, d-iii

89874198011. ✗ a-iv, b-ii, c-i, d-iii

89874198012. ✗ a-ii, b-iv, c-iii, d-i

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 89874124866 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Jakobson's functions of language, what function is expressed in the following sentence?

"Can you please lend me a pen?"

Options :

89874198013. ✓ Conative

89874198014. ✗ Phatic

89874198015. ✗ Referential

89874198016. ✗ Emotive

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 89874124867 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not defined by the design feature of 'arbitrariness of language'?

Options :

89874198017. ✖ Homonyms

89874198018. ✖ Synonyms

89874198019. ✖ Antonyms

89874198020. ✔ Onomatopoeia

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 89874124868 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Ferdinand de Saussure, the word "*book*" can be analyzed as a linguistic sign. Which of the following correctly represents the distinction between *signifier* and *signified*?

Options :

89874198021. ✖ *Signifier* = the physical object; *Signified* = the written word 'book.'

89874198022. ✖ *Signifier* = the meaning of the word 'book'; *Signified* = the sound 'book.'

89874198023. ✔ *Signifier* = the sound or written form 'book'; *Signified* = the concept or idea of a book.

89874198024. ✖ *Signifier* and *Signified* are the same, since both mean 'book.'

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 89874124869 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The traditional term for a grammatical class of words is _____

Options :

89874198025. ✖ particle

89874198026. ✖ morpheme

89874198027. ✖ adjunct

89874198028. ✔ parts of speech

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 89874124870 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following illustrates the *arbitrariness* of the relationship between signifier and signified?

Options :

89874198029. ✖ The sound /tri:/ and the concept of a tall plant with leaves are naturally connected.

89874198030. ✔ The word “tree” in English, “árbol” in Spanish, and “chettu” in Telugu all refer to the same concept but use different forms.

89874198031. ✖ The concept of “dog” is identical to the actual pet running in the park.

89874198032. ✖ A word always directly reflects the physical features of the object it names.

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 89874124871 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Decide whether each of the following is a **synchronic** or **diachronic** study of language:

- i. Examining how present-day English speakers use the progressive tense (e.g., *I am reading*).
- ii. Comparing how Hindi and Telugu currently mark plural nouns.
- iii. Investigating how the Latin word *caballus* ('horse') changed into the French word *cheval*.
- iv. Studying how the Great Vowel Shift transformed English pronunciation between 1400 and 1700.

Options :

i and iii = Synchronic; ii and iv = Diachronic

89874198033. ✖

i and ii = Synchronic; iii and iv = Diachronic

89874198034. ✔

i and iv = Synchronic; ii and iii = Diachronic

89874198035. ✖

All are Synchronic.

89874198036. ✖

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 89874124872 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Arrange the following linguists in chronological order of their key contributions:

- I. Edward Sapir
- II. Ferdinand de Saussure
- III. Charles Hockett
- IV. M.A.K. Halliday

Options :

89874198037. ✓ II – I – III – IV

89874198038. ✗ I – II – III – IV

89874198039. ✗ II – III – I – IV

89874198040. ✗ II – I – IV – III

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 89874124873 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which linguist explicitly argued that speech is the primary form of language while writing a secondary representation?

Options :

89874198041. ✗ Plato

89874198042. ✗ Charles Hockett

89874198043. ✗ Edward Sapir

89874198044. ✓ Ferdinand de Saussure

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 89874124874 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following books with their correct authors:

Column A	Column B
a. Ashtadhyayi	i. Ferdinand de Saussure
b. Vakyapadiya	ii. Panini
c. Course in Linguistics	iii. Bhartihari
d. Knowledge of Language	iv. Noam Chomsky

Options :

a-iii, b-ii, c-iv, d-i

89874198045. ✖

a-ii, b-iii, c-i, d-iv

89874198046. ✔

a-iii, b-ii, c-i, d-iv

89874198047. ✖

a-ii, b-iii, c-iv, d-i

89874198048. ✖

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 89874124875 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following statements is not true?

Options :

Rules of modules of grammar have no exceptions

89874198049. ✖

Sound changes have no exceptions

89874198050. ✔

Sentences can be infinitely long

89874198051. ✖

Vocabularies in a language can be infinite.

89874198052. ✖

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 89874124876 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The number of syllables in the word 'scientific' is _____.

Options :

89874198053. ✓ 4

89874198054. ✗ 3

89874198055. ✗ 5

89874198056. ✗ 2

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 89874124877 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following words show perseveratory (progressive) coarticulation?

- i. knead
- ii. dogs
- iii. took
- iv. walked
- v. nest
- vi. knives

Options :

89874198057. ✗ i, iii, v

89874198058. ✗ ii, v, vi

89874198059. ✓ ii, iv, vi

89874198060. ✗ i, iv, v

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 89874124878 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following best describes the relationship between the sounds [t^h] and [t] in English?

Options :

89874198061. ✖ They are separate phonemes because they distinguish meaning.

89874198062. ✔ They are allophones of the same phoneme occurring in complementary distribution.

89874198063. ✖ They are free variants of different phonemes.

89874198064. ✖ They are minimal pairs because they occur in the same environment and change meaning.

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 89874124879 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

If the high front unrounded vowel [i] is pronounced with rounded lips, which IPA symbol represents that sound?

Options :

89874198065. ✖ [ɪ]

89874198066. ✔ [y]

89874198067. ✖ [u]

89874198068. ✖ [e]

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 89874124880 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The production of the fricative /s/ involves:

Options :

89874198069. ✖ Upper lip and lower teeth

89874198070. ✖ Two lips and vocal chords

89874198071. ✔ Tongue and alveolar ridge

89874198072. ✖ Upper teeth and lower lip

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 89874124881 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following phonological theories are considered non-linear?

- i. Lexical Phonology
- ii. Autosegmental Phonology
- iii. Metrical Phonology
- iv. Feature geometry

Options :

89874198073. ✖ i only

89874198074. ✖ i and iii only

89874198075. ✔ ii, iii, and iv

89874198076. ✖ i and iv

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 89874124882 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The word 'act' consists of:

Options :

89874198077. ✖ Onset, and nucleus in that order

89874198078. ✔ Nucleus and coda in that order

89874198079. ✖ Onset, nucleus, and coda in that order

89874198080. ✖ Nucleus, coda and coda in that order

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 89874124883 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following vowels has the features [+high], [+back], [+round]?

Options :

89874198081. ✖ /i/

89874198082. ✖ /æ/

89874198083. ✖ /e/

89874198084. ✔ /u/

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 89874124884 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the phonological theories, Mark Liberman is associated with?

Options :

89874198085. ✖ Optimality Theory of Phonology

89874198086. ✖ Lexical Phonology

89874198087. ✔ Metrical Phonology

89874198088. ✖ Autosegmental Phonology

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 89874124885 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

If the Telugu word [barlu] 'buffaloes' is pronounced as [balru], it is an example of _____

Options :

89874198089. ✔ Metathesis

89874198090. ✖ Epenthesis

89874198091. ✖ Assimilation

89874198092. ✖ Dissimilation

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 89874124886 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The word 'edit' is derived from 'editor', and this process of word formation is called _____.

Options :

89874198093. ✖ Blending

89874198094. ✔ Back-formation

89874198095. ✖ Clipping

89874198096. ✖ Derivation

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 89874124887 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Statement 1: The negative prefix in English appears as *in-*, *im-*, *il-*, and *ir-* depending on the following sound.

Statement 2: *in-* can be considered the underlying form of the negative prefix in English.

Options :

89874198097. ✖ Both the statements are false.

89874198098. ✖ Only the statement 2 is true.

89874198099. ✖ Only the statement 1 is true.

89874198100. ✔ Both the statements are true.

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 89874124888 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The plural form of *child* is *children*, which is _____.

Options :

89874198101. ✖ Phonologically conditioned

89874198102. ✖ Morphologically conditioned

89874198103. ✖ Grammatically conditioned

89874198104. ✔ Lexically conditioned

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 89874124889 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The compound in Telugu, 'neelakanTuDu' meaning 'someone who has blue throat' is an example of _____.

Options :

89874198105. ✖ Endocentric

89874198106. ✖ Appositional

89874198107. ✔ Exocentric (Bahuvrihi)

89874198108. ✖ Copulative

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 89874124890 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The forms *give*, *gives*, *given*, *gave* and *giving* represent different forms of the same _____.

Options :

89874198109. ✖ Word

89874198110. ✖ Lemma

89874198111. ✔ Lexeme

89874198112. ✖ Morpheme

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 89874124891 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In the pair *dog* – *dogs*, the plural morpheme is -s.
In the pair *sheep* – *sheep*, the plural is expressed by a _____.

Options :

89874198113. ✖ Bound morpheme

89874198114. ✖ Free morpheme

89874198115. ✖ Derivational morpheme

89874198116. ✔ Null morpheme

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 89874124892 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Level Ordering Hypothesis, a part of Lexical Phonology and Morphology, is proposed by _____.

Options :

89874198117. ✓ Paul Kiparsky

89874198118. ✗ Mark Liberman

89874198119. ✗ John Goldsmith

89874198120. ✗ Paul Smolensky

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 89874124893 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

How many morphemes are there in the word, 'unintentional'?

Options :

89874198121. ✗ 3

89874198122. ✗ 5

89874198123. ✓ 4

89874198124. ✗ 2

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 89874124894 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following theories of morphology and their proponents:

Morphological theories	Proponent
a. Distributed morphology	i. Mark Aronoff
b. Item and Arrangement model	ii. Hagit Borer
c. Exoskeletal model	iii. Charles F Hockett
d. Word-based morphology	iv. Morris Halle & Alec Marantz

Options :

89874198125. ✖ a-ii, b-iii, c-i, d-iv

89874198126. ✔ a-iv, b-iii, c-ii, d-i

89874198127. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-ii, d-i

89874198128. ✖ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

Match the following types of grammars with their main proponents:

Column A – Types of Grammar	Column B - Proponents
a. Government and Binding Theory	i. Carl Pollard and Ivan Sag
b. Tree Adjoining Grammar	ii. Joan Bresnan and Ronald M Kaplan
c. Lexical Functional Grammar	iii. Aravind K Joshi
d. Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar	iv. Noam Chomsky

Options :

89874198129. ✖ a-ii, b-iii, c-i, d-iv

89874198130. ✔ a-iv, b-iii, c-ii, d-i

89874198131. ✖ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

89874198132. ✖ a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 89874124896 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Chomsky's book, 'Knowledge of Language: Its Nature, Origin and Use', was published in _____.

Options :

89874198133. ✖ 1981

89874198134. ✖ 1972

89874198135. ✔ 1986

89874198136. ✖ 1957

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 89874124897 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Government and Binding theory, which one of the following is the nominative Case assigner?

Options :

89874198137. ✖ Verb

89874198138. ✖ Preposition

89874198139. ✔ Finite INFL

89874198140. ✖ Adjective

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 89874124898 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Affix-Hopping Rule is found in _____.

Options :

89874198141. ✖ Government and Binding Theory

89874198142. ✔ Transformational Generative Grammar

89874198143. ✖ Minimalism

89874198144. ✖ Bare Phrase Structure Theory

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 89874124899 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The grammatical function of the underlined phrase in the sentence, "The Medicine 2025 prize is shared by Japan's Shimon Sakaguchi and US researchers Mary Brunkow and Fred Ramsdell" is _____.

Options :

89874198145. ✖ Object

89874198146. ✖ Adjunct

89874198147. ✖ Adverbial

89874198148. ✔ Subject

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 89874124900 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Principle A of 'Government and Binding Theory' deals with the coreferentiality of ____

Options :

89874198149. ✖ Pronominals

89874198150. ✖ Reflexives

89874198151. ✔ Anaphors

89874198152. ✖ Proper nouns

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 89874124901 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

According to GB theory, the bounding nodes for English are:

Options :

89874198153. ✔ IP and DP

89874198154. ✖ CP and DP

89874198155. ✖ CP and NP

89874198156. ✖ CP and IP

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 89874124902 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a Control verb?

Options :

89874198157. ✖ appear

89874198158. ✔ want

89874198159. ✖ give

89874198160. ✖ seem

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 89874124903 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

As per the assumptions of Minimalist theory and Predicate Internal Subject Hypothesis,
the subject DP is generated in the Specifier of _____.

Options :

89874198161. ✖ VP

89874198162. ✔ vP

89874198163. ✖ CP

89874198164. ✖ AGRsP

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 89874124904 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the statements are true?

Statement 1 : Uninterpretable features must be checked and deleted before the derivation reaches LF.

Statement 2: Case on the DP is uninterpretable feature.

Options :

89874198165. ✓ Both the statements are true.

89874198166. ✗ Both the statements are false.

89874198167. ✗ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198168. ✗ Only statement 2 is true.

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 89874124905 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements correctly distinguishes between sense and reference?

Options :

89874198169. ✗ Sense refers to the actual entity in the world, but reference is the concept or meaning in the mind.

89874198170. ✗ Sense applies only to proper nouns, while reference applies only to common nouns.

89874198171. ✓ Sense is the meaning of an expression, but reference is the actual object or entity the expression denotes.

89874198172. ✗ Sense and reference are identical; both refer to the same real-world object.

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 89874124906 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Statement 1: If P entails Q and P entails R, then Q entails R.

Statement 2: If P entails Q and Q entails R, then P entails R.

Options :

89874198173. ✖ Both the statements are true.

89874198174. ✖ Both the statements are false.

89874198175. ✖ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198176. ✔ Only statement 2 is true.

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 89874124907 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following are two-place predicates?

- I. Give
- II. Like
- III. Want
- IV. Promise
- V. Try

Options :

89874198177. ✖ I, III and IV

89874198178. ✖ II, III and V

89874198179. ✔ II, III, IV and V

89874198180. ✖ I, II, III and V

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 89874124908 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following illustrates homonymy?

Options :

89874198181. ✓ Bank (of a river) – Bank (a financial institution)

89874198182. ✗ Buy – By

89874198183. ✗ See – Sea

89874198184. ✗ Big – Large

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 89874124909 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The ambiguity in the following sentence is an example of _____.
(i) Did you see the monkey with a telescope?

Options :

89874198185. ✗ Lexical

89874198186. ✗ Pragmatic

89874198187. ✓ Structural

89874198188. ✗ Scopal

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 89874124910 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Consider sentences (i) and (ii), and based on their meaning decide which of the following statements is true.

- (i) Mary stopped smoking.
- (ii) Mary did not stop smoking.

Options :

89874198189. ✓ Both (i) and (ii) presuppose that Mary used to smoke.

89874198190. ✗ (i) but not (ii) presupposes that Mary used to smoke.

89874198191. ✗ (ii) but not (i) presupposes that Mary used to smoke.

89874198192. ✗ Neither (i) nor (ii) presupposes that Mary used to smoke.

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 89874124911 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the items in Column A with the correct descriptions or examples in Column B.

Column A	Column B
a. Gradable antonyms	i. Antonyms that are complementary and mutually exclusive
b. Complementary antonyms	ii. Antonyms that show a relation of direction or perspective
c. Relational (or Converse) antonyms	iii. Antonyms that indicate degrees of a quality
d. Auto-antonyms (or Contronyms)	iv. Words that are their own opposites in different contexts

Options :

89874198193. ✖ a-i, b-iii, c-ii, d-iv

89874198194. ✔ a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv

89874198195. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii

89874198196. ✖ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 89874124912 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following deals with the pragmatic context of an utterance?

Options :

89874198197. ✖ Entailment

89874198198. ✖ Logical consequence

89874198199. ✖ Presupposition

89874198200. ✔ Implicature

Question Number : 101 Question Id : 89874124913 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements are true about Speech Acts?

Statement I: Speech acts are actions performed via utterances.

Statement II: The illocutionary act concerns the speaker's intended action.

Statement III: The perlocutionary act refers to the sentence structure.

Statement IV: The locutionary act refers to the literal meaning or propositional content of an utterance

Options :

89874198201. ✖ I, III and IV

89874198202. ✖ II and III

89874198203. ✔ I, II and IV

89874198204. ✖ III and IV

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 89874124914 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following is a performative verb?

Options :

89874198205. ✖ Say

89874198206. ✔ Promise

89874198207. ✖ Tell

89874198208. ✖ Persuade

Question Number : 103 Question Id : 89874124915 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Old English word 'brid' becoming 'bird' in Modern English is an example of

Options :

89874198209. ✓ Metathesis

89874198210. ✗ Epenthesis

89874198211. ✗ Assimilation

89874198212. ✗ Elipsis

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 89874124916 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Old English word *hlāford* evolved into Modern English *lord*. There is a loss of the unstressed vowel *a* in the middle of the word. This type of historical sound change is known as:

Options :

89874198213. ✗ Haplology

89874198214. ✓ Syncope

89874198215. ✗ Elipsis

89874198216. ✗ Apocope

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 89874124917 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The Proto-Indo-European 'pater' has become 'father' in English, where /p/ changed to /f/. This systemic and historical sound change is described as:

Options :

89874198217. ✖ Grassmann's Law

89874198218. ✖ Verner's Law

89874198219. ✖ Neogrammarian Principle

89874198220. ✔ Grimm's Law

Match the following principles with their definitions:

Principle	Definition
a. Neogrammarian Principle	i. Irregular forms reshaped to match a common or productive pattern in the language.
b. Syncope	ii. In a word with two aspirated stops in a sequence, the first aspirated stop loses its aspiration if the second one is aspirated.
c. Analogy and Regularization	iii. Sound changes apply systematically and exceptionless, unless affected by analogy or borrowing
d. Grassmann's law	iv. Loss of a vowel or syllable from the middle

Options :

89874198221. ✖ a-ii, b-iii, c-i, d-iv

89874198222. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-ii, d-i

89874198223. ✔ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii

89874198224. ✖ a-ii, b-iv, c-iii, d-i

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 89874124919 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a *tadbhava* word in Hindi?

Options :

89874198225. ✖ *phala*(fruit)

89874198226. ✖ *dharma* (duty)

89874198227. ✖ *jal*(water)

89874198228. ✔ *gaay*(cow)

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 89874124920 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Comparative method, a core technique in linguistic reconstruction involves _____.

Options :

89874198229. ✔ Comparison of cognates across related languages

89874198230. ✖ Analyzing irregularities within a single language

89874198231. ✖ Borrowing words from unrelated languages

89874198232. ✖ Guessing words from unrelated languages

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 89874124921 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following types of borrowing with their definitions:

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| a. Loanword | i. Literal translation of a foreign expression or phrase into the native language. |
| b. Calque | ii. A word formed by combining parts of two or more words |
| c. Blend | iii. Borrowing a word with phonological or morphological changes |
| d. Adaptation | iv. Borrowing a foreign word directly, often with minimal change |

Options :

89874198233. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-ii, d-i

89874198234. ✔ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

89874198235. ✖ a-iv, b-iii, c-iv, d-ii

89874198236. ✖ a-iii, b-i, c-iv, d-ii

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 89874124922 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The word *politician* originally meant someone engaged in public affairs, but now often implies someone self-interested or dishonest. This change is an example of

Options :

89874198237. ✖ Broadening

89874198238. ✖ Narrowing

89874198239. ✔ Pejoration

89874198240. ✖ Amelioration

Question Number : 111 Question Id : 89874124923 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A line on map that marks a boundary between two languages is called _____.

Options :

89874198241. ✖ Isograph

89874198242. ✔ Isogloss

89874198243. ✖ Isobar

89874198244. ✖ Dialect graph

Question Number : 112 Question Id : 89874124924 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Statement 1: Language family is a group of languages descended from different ancestral languages.

Statement 2: Protolanguage is a hypothetical ancestral language from which a group of related languages descends.

Options :

89874198245. ✖ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198246. ✔ Only statement 2 is true.

89874198247. ✖ Both the statements are true.

89874198248. ✖ Both the statements are not true.

Question Number : 113 Question Id : 89874124925 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is true?

Statement 1: A dialect varies according to region.

Statement 2: A sociolect varies according to social group.

Options :

89874198249. ✖ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198250. ✖ Only statement 2 is true.

89874198251. ✔ Both the statements are true.

89874198252. ✖ Both the statements are not true.

Question Number : 114 Question Id : 89874124926 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which linguist first discussed 'elaborate code' and 'restricted code'?

Options :

89874198253. ✖ Jean Piaget

89874198254. ✖ William Labov

89874198255. ✔ Basil Bernstein

89874198256. ✖ Charles A Ferguson

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 89874124927 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The *Atlas Linguistique de la France* marked a turning point in dialectology because it _____.

Options :

89874198257. ✖ introduced experimental phonetics into dialect studies.

89874198258. ✔ represented language variation geographically for the first time.

89874198259. ✖ focused on cross-linguistic syntactic comparison.

89874198260. ✖ used statistical corpus analysis.

Match the Column A with Column B:

Column A		Column B	
a.	Superstratal influence	i.	The language with lesser power and prestige influencing the other language
b.	Substratal influence	ii.	Formation of a simplified contact language between groups with no common tongue
c.	Adstratal influence	iii.	The language with higher power and prestige influencing the other language
d.	Pidginization	iv.	The languages of equal status influencing each other

Options :

89874198261. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-ii, d-i

89874198262. ✖ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

89874198263. ✖ a-iv, b-iii, c-i, d-ii

89874198264. ✔ a-iii, b-i, c-iv, d-ii

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 89874124929 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which linguist first discussed 'attentive speech' and 'vernacular speech'?

Options :

89874198265. ✖ Dell Hymes

89874198266. ✖ Basil Bernstein

89874198267. ✔ William Labov

89874198268. ✖ John Rogers Searle

Question Number : 118 Question Id : 89874124930 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Assertion (A): Language convergence occurs when two or more unrelated languages develop similar features

Reason (R): Prolonged contact between languages in the same geographic area leads to structural similarities.

Options :

89874198269. ✖ Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.

89874198270. ✔ Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.

89874198271. ✖ A is true, but R is false.

89874198272. ✖ A is false, but R is true.

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 89874124931 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following:

Column A		Column B	
a.	Language borrowing	i.	Latin giving rise to the Romance languages
b.	Language shift	ii.	Continued use of Welsh in Wales
c.	Language divergence	iii.	English adopting words like <i>bungalow</i> and <i>veranda</i> from Indian languages
d.	Language maintenance	iv.	Spanish replacing indigenous languages in South America

Options :

89874198273. ✖ a-ii, b-i, c-iii, d-iv

89874198274. ✔ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii

89874198275. ✖ a-iv, b-iii, c-iv, d-ii

89874198276. ✖ a-iii, b-i, c-iv, d-ii

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 89874124932 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is **not** a characteristic feature of the Indian linguistic area?

Options :

89874198277. ✖ Use of retroflex consonants

89874198278. ✖ Presence of dative subjects in experiencer constructions

89874198279. ✔ Use of tones to mark lexical contrast

89874198280. ✖ Occurrence of Echo words

Question Number : 121 Question Id : 89874124933 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What type of language planning involves promotion of regional languages as media of instruction in schools?

Options :

89874198281. ✓ Acquisition planning

89874198282. ✗ Corpus planning

89874198283. ✗ Status planning

89874198284. ✗ Prestige planning

Question Number : 122 Question Id : 89874124934 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The author of the book, "The Social Stratification of English in New York City" is _____.

Options :

89874198285. ✗ Dell Hymes

89874198286. ✗ Joshua Fishman

89874198287. ✓ William Labov

89874198288. ✗ Einar Haugen

Question Number : 123 Question Id : 89874124935 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following features characterizes South Asia as a linguistic area?

Options :

89874198289. ✖ Compound verbs, lack of retroflexion, post-positions, tones

89874198290. ✔ Compound verbs, retroflexion, relative clause construction

89874198291. ✖ Compound verbs, SOV basic word order, reduplication

89874198292. ✖ Post-position, compound verbs, vowel harmony

Question Number : 124 Question Id : 89874124936 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A language universal is defined as _____.

Options :

89874198293. ✖ The use of similar sounds across languages

89874198294. ✔ A structural pattern found in all or most human languages

89874198295. ✖ A rule found only in Indo-European languages

89874198296. ✖ The use of a single global language

Question Number : 125 Question Id : 89874124937 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

“If a language has a dual grammatical number, then it also has a plural grammatical number” is an example of _____.

Options :

Statistical universal

89874198297. ✖

Implicational universal

89874198298. ✔

Absolute universal

89874198299. ✖

Cultural universal

89874198300. ✖

Question Number : 126 Question Id : 89874124938 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Hungarian is a language in which words are formed by clearly distinct morphemes (affixes) "glued" together, with each morpheme representing one single grammatical meaning. Such a language is called _____ language.

Options :

Analytical

89874198301. ✖

Synthetic fusional

89874198302. ✖

Agglutinative

89874198303. ✔

Polysynthetic

89874198304. ✖

Question Number : 127 Question Id : 89874124939 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

How many universals were proposed by Joseph H Greenberg?

Options :

89874198305. ✓ 45

89874198306. ✗ 36

89874198307. ✗ 40

89874198308. ✗ 23

Question Number : 128 Question Id : 89874124940 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements is a universal of word classes?

Options :

89874198309. ✗ All languages have words with complex tones.

89874198310. ✗ All languages have 7 word classes.

89874198311. ✗ All languages have words made of consonants.

89874198312. ✓ All languages have similar word classes such as verbs and nouns.

Question Number : 129 Question Id : 89874124941 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Turkish, Tamil and Japanese are agglutinative languages. This kind of classification is called _____ classification.

Options :

89874198313. ✖ Areal

89874198314. ✖ Genetic

89874198315. ✔ Typological

89874198316. ✖ Semantic

Question Number : 130 Question Id : 89874124942 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The book "Verbal Behaviour" was written by _____.

Options :

89874198317. ✖ Noam Chomsky

89874198318. ✔ B.F. Skinner

89874198319. ✖ Jean Piaget

89874198320. ✖ George Lakoff

Question Number : 131 Question Id : 89874124943 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Who proposed the concepts of BICS and CALP?

Options :

89874198321. ✖ Jean Piaget

89874198322. ✖ Jerome Bruner

89874198323. ✔ Jim Cummins

89874198324. ✖ Steven Pinker

Question Number : 132 Question Id : 89874124944 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Lenneberg's "The Critical Period Hypothesis" in language acquisition suggests that:

Options :

89874198325. ✖ Language can only be learned after puberty.

89874198326. ✖ Vocabulary acquisition is unaffected by age, but grammar is.

89874198327. ✖ Adults learn languages more easily than children because of cognitive maturity.

89874198328. ✔ There is an optimal window in early life during which language acquisition occurs most naturally and efficiently.

Question Number : 133 Question Id : 89874124945 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following statements is true?

Statement 1: A person suffering from Wernick's Aphasia can speak fluently but nonsensical.

Statement 2: A person suffering from Broca's Aphasia has poor comprehension.

Options :

89874198329. ✓ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198330. ✖ Only statement 2 is true.

89874198331. ✖ Both the statements are true.

89874198332. ✖ Both the statements are not true.

Question Number : 134 Question Id : 89874124946 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A dyslexic child _____.

Options :

89874198333. ✖ Can read a text.

89874198334. ✓ Cannot connect written words with sounds and spellings.

89874198335. ✖ Can remember the words and their meanings.

89874198336. ✖ Cannot recognize people.

Question Number : 135 Question Id : 89874124947 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

What happens in a classroom with TPR method?

Options :

89874198337. ✖ The teacher is a silent observer while students are involved in language activities.

89874198338. ✖ Students translate the texts into their native language and understand the structure of both the source languages and target languages.

89874198339. ✔ The teacher gives instructions, and the students physically act accordingly without speaking.

89874198340. ✖ The teacher acts as a guide to the students in participating communicative activities.

Question Number : 136 Question Id : 89874124948 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Who developed the concept of Notional syllabus?

Options :

89874198341. ✖ David Jones

89874198342. ✔ David A Wilkins

89874198343. ✖ Keith Johnson

89874198344. ✖ N.S. Prabhu

Question Number : 137 Question Id : 89874124949 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following statements are true about Pre-reading stage?

- I. Activating prior knowledge in the text
- II. Identifying main ideas in the text
- III. Making predictions about the text
- IV. Connecting the meaning of the text with personal experiences

Options :

89874198345. ✓ I and III

89874198346. ✗ I and IV

89874198347. ✗ II, III, and IV

89874198348. ✗ I,III and IV

Question Number : 138 Question Id : 89874124950 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following terms associated with the people:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| a. Audiolingualism | i. Asher |
| b. Direct Method | ii. Charles Fries |
| c. Communicative Language Teaching | iii. Berlitz |
| d. Total Physical Response | iv. Widdowson |

Options :

89874198349. ✓ a-ii, b-iii, c-iv, d-i

89874198350. ✗ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii

89874198351. ✗ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

89874198352. ✗ a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv

Question Number : 139 Question Id : 89874124951 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

An error caused within the target language without the influence of learner's mother tongue is called _____.

Options :

89874198353. ✗ Interlingual error

89874198354. ✗ Bilingual error

89874198355. ✓ Intralingual error

89874198356. ✗ Language error

Question Number : 140 Question Id : 89874124952 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

A test that is conducted at the beginning of a course is known as _____.

Options :

89874198357. ✓ Diagnostic test

89874198358. ✗ Internal test

89874198359. ✗ External test

89874198360. ✗ Beginner's test

Question Number : 141 Question Id : 89874124953 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following types of translation is not discussed by Roman Jakobson?

Options :

89874198361. ✗ Intersemiotic translation

89874198362. ✗ Intersemiotic translation and Literal translation

89874198363. ✗ Interlingual translation

89874198364. ✓ Literal translation

Match the types of translation with their definitions:

Type of translation	Definition
a. Transcreation	i. Translation that emphasizes message and meaning over structure, often paraphrasing or adapting ideas for readability.
b. Free Translation	ii. Translation that adheres closely to the source text's grammar, structure, and word choice, focusing on linguistic accuracy.
c. Literal Translation	iii. Creative form of translation used for marketing, slogans, or literature where emotional resonance is more important than literal equivalence.
d. Semantic Translation	iv. Translation that preserves the source text's meaning with closest attention to context, style, and aesthetic value.

Options :

89874198365. ✖ a-iv, b-i, c-iii, d-ii

89874198366. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-i, d-ii

89874198367. ✔ a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv

89874198368. ✖ a-iv, b-ii, c-i, d-iv

Question Number : 143 Question Id : 89874124955 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which among the following statements is true?

Statement 1: If a student studying medicine wants to check the definition of *myocardial infrection*, he can use Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary of English for the definition.

Statement 2: A general dictionary is a dictionary that provides general meanings, pronunciation, and grammar of everyday words.

Options :

89874198369. ✖ Only statement 1 is true.

89874198370. ✔ Only statement 2 is true.

89874198371. ✖ Both the statements are true.

89874198372. ✖ Both the statements are not true.

Question Number : 144 Question Id : 89874124956 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which type of user would most benefit professionally from using a reverse dictionary?

Options :

89874198373. ✖ A linguist analyzing word suffixes in a language

89874198374. ✖ A translator finding cultural equivalents between languages

89874198375. ✖ A poet searching for rhyming patterns in verses.

89874198376. ✔ A forensic analyst reconstructing partial text from damaged inscriptions.

Question Number : 145 Question Id : 89874124957 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

The full form of TDIL is _____.

Options :

89874198377. ✓ Technology Development for Indian Languages

89874198378. ✗ Technical Development of Indian Linguistics

89874198379. ✗ Technology Development for Indo-European Languages

89874198380. ✗ Technology Drive for Indian Languages

Question Number : 146 Question Id : 89874124958 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

ChatGPT is developed based on _____.

Options :

89874198381. ✗ Neural Network Architecture

89874198382. ✗ Machine Translation Model

89874198383. ✓ Generative Pre-trained Transformer Architecture

89874198384. ✗ Statistical Learning Algorithm

Question Number : 147 Question Id : 89874124959 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

In classical Indian poetics, the term 'Alaṅkāra' refers to _____.

Options :

89874198385. ✓ The ornamentation of language that enhances poetic beauty

89874198386. ✗ The metrical structure of a poem

89874198387. ✗ The syntax and grammar of Sanskrit poetry

89874198388. ✗ The moral theme conveyed through poetry

Question Number : 148 Question Id : 89874124960 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No
Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is true?

Assertion (A): Foregrounding in stylistics occurs when a text deviates from linguistic norms or conventions.

Reason (R): Such deviation draws the reader's attention and heightens the aesthetic effect of the text.

Options :

89874198389. ✓ Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).

89874198390. ✗ Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).

89874198391. ✗ (A) is true, but (R) is false.

89874198392. ✗ (A) is false, but (R) is true.

Question Number : 149 Question Id : 89874124961 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the following media language features with their corresponding descriptions:

Column A		Column B	
a.	Framing	i.	Use of brief, attention-grabbing, and often elliptical expressions
b.	Headline language	ii.	Repetition of key phrases to influence audience perception
c.	Slogans	iii.	Use of emotionally charged words to evoke approval or disapproval
d.	Loaded language	iv.	Selecting and emphasizing certain aspects of reality to shape interpretation

Options :

89874198393. ✖ a-iv, b-ii, c-i, d-iv

89874198394. ✔ a-iv, b-i, c-ii, d-iii

89874198395. ✖ a-iii, b-i, c-ii, d-iv

89874198396. ✖ a-iii, b-iv, c-ii, d-i

Question Number : 150 Question Id : 89874124962 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 2 Wrong Marks : 0

Critical Discourse Analysis in the study of language in media refers to _____.

Options :

89874198397. ✖ Analyzing language in media to understand the structure of sentences

89874198398. ✖ Understanding how language enhances media reach

89874198399. ✔ Understanding how language in media reflects and reproduces social power and ideology

89874198400. ✖ Analyzing only the structure of news headlines