

UGC NET 22nd June 2026 Shift 2 Paper 1 Memory Based Paper

Q1. Given below are two statements regarding Formative and Summative Evaluation:

Statement I: Formative evaluation is conducted during the instructional process to provide ongoing feedback and improve learning — not to assign final grades.

Statement II: Summative evaluation is conducted before instruction begins to diagnose learning gaps and plan teaching accordingly.

Choose the most appropriate answer:

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
- (b) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
- (c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
- (d) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

Ans.(c)

Q2. Arrange the following in the correct sequence of Bloom's Taxonomy skill HOTS:

- 1. Evaluating
- 2. Remembering
- 3. Analyzing
- 4. Applying
- 5. Creating

- (a) 2, 4, 3, 1, 5
- (b) 5, 1, 3, 4, 2
- (c) 2, 4, 3, 5, 1
- (d) 4, 2, 3, 1, 5

Ans.(a)

Q3. Match the following learner characteristic with the most suitable teaching strategy.

Column A (Learner Characteristic)	Column B (Teaching Strategy)
1. A student who is a visual learner	A- Model Building and Role-Playing Kits
2. A student who is a kinesthetic learner	B- Group Discussion
3. A student who is an auditory learner	C- Self-Instructional Material
4. A visual learner studying history	D- Model Building and Role-Playing Kits

Options:

- (a) 1-C, 2-D, 3-B, 4-A
- (b) 1-A, 2-C, 3-D, 4-B
- (c) 1-B, 2-A, 3-C, 4-D
- (d) 1-B, 2-D, 3-C, 4-A

Ans.(d)

Q4. Arrange the following communication models in the correct chronological order of their development:

1. Shannon-Weaver Model
2. Lasswell's Model
3. Berlo's S-M-C-R Model
4. Aristotle's Model

(a) 4, 2, 1, 3

(b) 2, 4, 1, 3

(c) 4, 1, 2, 3

(d) 1, 2, 3, 4

Ans.(a)

Q5. Match the

List I (Model)	List II (Concepts)
A. Advance	I. Inquiry
B. Synectic	II. Concepts
C. Inquiry	III. Concepts
D. Jurispru	IV. Concepts

Choose the correct

(a) A-IV, B-I,

(b) A-I, B-II,

(c) A-II, B-I,

(d) A-III, B-I

Ans.(a)

Q6. Which of the following are types of barriers in communication?

- A. Physical Barriers
- B. Physiological Barriers
- C. Psychological Barriers
- D. Cultural Barriers

Choose the correct

(a) A, B and

(b) B, C and D Only

(c) A and D Only

(d) A, B, C and D Only

Ans.(d)

Q7. What is the correct chronological order of sequence from older to newer of the following agreement, summit and protocols?

- A. Paris Agreement
- B. Montreal Protocol
- C. Kyoto Protocol

D. Rio Summit

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (a) A, B, C, D
- (b) B, D, C, A
- (c) A, C, D, B
- (d) B, C, D, A

Ans.(b)

Q8. In research methodology, "Internal Validity" of a study refers to:

- (a) The extent to which findings can be generalized to other populations and settings
- (b) The degree to which the results are truly attributable to the manipulation of the independent variable
- (c) The consistency of the findings
- (d) The accuracy of the findings

Ans.(b)

Q9. Match List I (Test)

A. Independent t-test
B. Paired t-test
C. Chi-square test
D. One-Way ANOVA

- (a) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (b) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
- (c) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (d) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

Ans.(b)

Q10. Match List I: Methods

A. Ethnography
B. Grounded Theory
C. Phenomenology
D. Case Study

- III. Describing the culture or social patterns of a group
- IV. In-depth examination of a single entity or event

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-I
- (b) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (c) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (d) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

Ans.(d)

Q11. Kyoto Protocol is for:

- (a) Biodiversity conservation
- (b) Ozone protection
- (c) Wildlife protection
- (d) Global climate change

Ans.(d)

Q12. Which of the following Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) pertains to climate action?

- (a) SDG 11
- (b) SDG 12
- (c) SDG 13
- (d) SDG 14

Ans.(c)

Q13. Match

List I (Sub-	
A. Concurrent	st with a
B. Predictive	scores to e
C. Converge	two measure d.
D. Diverge	n two measures inct.

Choose the c ns given below:

- (a) A-I, B-II,
- (b) A-II, B-I,
- (c) A-IV, B-II
- (d) A-III, B-I

Ans.(a)

Q14. Match

Match the Fo

List I – Reli	
A. Test-Ret	
B. Inter-Rater	II. Consistency of results over a period of time
C. Parallel Forms	III. Consistency between different scorers/observers
D. Cronbach's Alpha	IV. Consistency among items within the same test

Options

- (a) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (b) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (c) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (d) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Ans.(a)

Q15. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Type of variable)	LIST-II (Example)
A. Discrete	I. Socio Economic Status
B. Continuous	II. Gender of a person
C. Ordinal	III. The number of times a coin is flipped
D. Nominal	IV. Height of a person

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (b) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (c) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (d) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Ans.(a)

Q16. Which

- (a) It is asso
- (b) It weake
- (c) It genera
- (d) It affects

Ans.(c)

Q17. NEP 20

- (a) Academ
- (b) Standar
- (c) Assessm
- (d) Budgeti

Ans.(a)

Q18. The marked price of a microwave is ₹15,000. It is sold after two successive discounts of the second discount is 10% and the final selling price is ₹10,800. What is the first discount percent?

- (a) 15%
- (b) 20%
- (c) 18%
- (d) 25%

Ans.(b)

Q19. Match the ancient centers of higher learning prominent during the Buddhist era (List I) with their modern geographical locations/states (List II):

List I (Ancient Center)	List II (Modern Location/State)
A. Pushpagiri Mahavihara	I. Odisha (Jajpur district)
B. Valabhi University	II. Gujarat (Bhavnagar district)
C. Vikramsila University	III. Bihar (Bhagalpur district)
D. Taxila (Takshashila)	IV. Pakistan (Rawalpindi district)

Choose the correct option:

- (a) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (b) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (c) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (d) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Ans.(a)

Q20. Which of the following options will replace the question mark (?) in the series given below?
15, 21, 33, 51, 75, ?

- (a) 109
- (b) 103
- (c) 105
- (d) 107

Ans.(c)

Q21. Modern

- (a) Calcutta
- (b) Calcutta
- (c) Calcutta
- (d) Calcutta

Ans.(b)

Q22. Identif

athletes are

- (a) Ist figure
- (b) IInd figure
- (c) IIIrd figure
- (d) IVth figure

Ans.(b)

Q23. Quant

(a) Validity

(b) Invalidity

(c) Mood

(d) Figure

Ans.(c)

Q24. (Alternative/Sequential). Match List I (Fallacy Form) with List II (Syllogistic Profile):

List I (Fallacy Name)	List II (Syllogistic Error)
A. Denying the Antecedent	I. If P then Q; Not P; Therefore, not Q.
B. Affirming the Consequent	II. If P then Q; Q; Therefore, P.
C. Undistributed Middle	III. Middle term is not distributed in either premise.
D. Illicit Minor	IV. Minor term is distributed in conclusion but not in its premise.

- (a) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (b) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (c) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (d) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

Ans.(a)

Q25. What specific formal fallacy is committed by a categorical syllogism if the major term is distributed in the final conclusion but remains undistributed within the major premise?

- (a) Fallacy of Illicit Minor
(b) Fallacy of Illicit Major
(c) Fallacy of Exclusive Premises
(d) Fallacy of the Undistributed Middle

Ans.(b)

Q26. Match the following Hollywood movies with their directors:

List-I (Movie)	List-II (Director)
a. Inception	1. James Cameron
b. Titanic	
c. Avatar	
d. Jurassic	

Choose the c

- (a) $a-2, b-1$,
(b) $a-1, b-2$,
(c) $a-3, b-4$,
(d) $a-4, b-2$,

Ans.(a)

Q27. Which of the following is the reason for the fallacy of the reason (Hetu) is correct conclusion (Sadhya) is correct?

- (a) Savyabh
(b) Viruddh
(c) Asiddha
(d) Satprati

Ans.(b)

Q28. In 2011, there were 1100 boys in school A and 952 girls in school B. The number of students in both schools in 2012 is 1100. Find the total number of girls in both schools in the same year. Given below is a bar chart which shows the percentage of girls in both schools in the same year. Read the chart carefully and answer the questions.

Year	Scholarship	Non-Scholarship
2012	54%	46%
2013	60%	64%
2014	48%	44%
2015	62%	56%
2016	48%	50%

Note: Total students in any school = Total boys + Total girls in each school

- (a) 568
(b) 528
(c) 518
(d) 418

Ans.(c)

Q29. If in 2014, boys in school A and B are 288 and 264 respectively then find total number of girls in both schools in 2014. Given below is the table which shows the percentage of boys in two school A and B in 5 different years. Read the data carefully and answer the questions.

Year	School A (boys%)	School B (boys%)
2012	54%	52%
2013	60%	64%
2014	48%	44%
2015	62%	56%
2016	48%	50%

Note: Total students in any school = Total boys + Total girls in each school

- (a) 594
(b) 640
(c) 564
(d) 648

Ans.(d)

Q30. If boys in School B were given basketball lessons in 2012, what percentage of boys in two schools were given basketball lessons? Read the questions.

Year	Scholarship
2012	54%
2013	60%
2014	48%
2015	62%
2016	48%

Note: Total students in any school = Total boys + Total girls in each school

- (a) 85%
(b) 100%
(c) 90%
(d) 80%

Ans.(b)

Q31. In 2016, girls in school A are $16\frac{4}{5}\%$ less than girls in school B. Find the ratio of boys in school A to that of school B in 2016. Given below is the table which shows the percentage of boys in two school A and B in 5 different years. Read the data carefully and answer the questions.

Year	School A (boys%)	School B (boys%)
2012	54%	52%
2013	60%	64%
2014	48%	44%
2015	62%	56%
2016	48%	50%

Note: Total students in any school = Total boys + Total girls in each school

- (a) 100 : 123
 (b) 98 : 117
 (c) 96 : 125
 (d) 92 : 117

Ans.(c)

Q32. If total students in school A in 2015 and total students in B in 2013 are 700 and 400 respectively, then find the average number of boys in school A in 2015 and boys in school B in 2013. Given below is the table which shows the percentage of boys in two school A and B in 5 different years. Read the data carefully and answer the questions.

Year	School A (boys%)	School B (boys%)
2012	54%	52%
2013	60%	
2014	48%	
2015	62%	
2016	48%	

Note: Total s

- (a) 344
 (b) 345
 (c) 348
 (d) 368

Ans.(b)

Q33. Arrange the following events in mass communication in chronological sequence.

- A. Invention of the printing press
 B. Launch of the first radio station
 C. Emergence of the Internet
 D. Creation of the first newspaper
 E. Introduction of Social Media Platforms

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (a) A, C, D, B, E
 (b) A, B, D, C, E
 (c) A, B, C, D, E
 (d) A, C, B, D, E

Ans.(d)

Q34. Assertion A: Secondary storage devices like Hard Disk Drives (HDD) and Solid State Drives (SSD) are classified as non-volatile memory.

Reason R: Non-volatile memory requires a continuous power supply to retain the data stored within it. Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A is not correct but R is correct
 (b) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 (c) Both A and R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A
 (d) A is correct but R not is correct

Ans.(d)

Q35. Match List I with List II:

List I: Software Type	List II: Core Purpose
A. Operating System	I. Enhances system performance and performs maintenance
B. Utility Software	II. Acts as an interface between the hardware and the user
C. Middleware	III. Translates human-readable code into machine language
D. Language Processor	IV. Connects two different software components or applications

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (b) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (c) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (d) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Ans.(b)

Q36. Match

List I: Protocol
A. TCP/IP
B. DNS
C. DHCP
D. SMTP

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (a) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (b) A-II, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (c) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
- (d) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Ans.(b)

Q37. Arrange the following milestones in the development of operating systems in the correct chronological order.

- A. Launch of Windows 3.11
- B. Development of the first operating system
- C. Release of the first personal computer
- D. Introduction of the Macintosh OS with a graphical user interface (GUI).

- (a) B, D, C, A
- (b) C, B, A, D
- (c) B, C, D, A
- (d) D, B, C, A

Ans.(c)

Q38. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (a) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).

Assertion (A): A firewall is a critical component for securing an educational institution's network.

Reason (R): A firewall acts as a barrier between a trusted internal network and untrusted external networks, such as the internet, filtering incoming and outgoing traffic based on a set of rules.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (a) Both (a) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (b) Both (a) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (c) (a) is correct but (R) is not correct
- (d) (a) is not correct but (R) is correct

Ans.(a)

Q39. Arrange the following in the order in which they were used in the development of computer technology.

- A. Microprocessor
- B. Transistor
- C. Vacuum Tube
- D. Integrated Circuit
- E. Artificial Intelligence

Choose the correct sequence from the options given below:

- (a) C, B, D, A, E
- (b) B, C, D, A, E
- (c) C, D, B, A, E
- (d) C, B, A, D, E

Ans.(a)

Q40. If $x + y = 10$ and $x^2 + y^2 = 58$, find $x^3 + y^3$.

- (a) 6.8
- (b) 7.2
- (c) 7.6
- (d) 8

Ans.(a)

Q41. In an examination, there are four subjects of 100 marks each. A student scores 78% in the first subject, 75% in the second subject and 90% in the third subject. She scored 85% in aggregate. Her percentage of marks in the fourth subject is:

- (a) 95%
- (b) 97%
- (c) 87%
- (d) 81%

Ans.(b)



Q42. Which of the following shows the correct chronological order of the first launch of these internet based facilities?

- (a) YouTube, Gmail, Instagram, Wikipedia
- (b) Wikipedia, YouTube, Gmail, Instagram
- (c) Gmail, Wikipedia, YouTube, Instagram
- (d) Wikipedia, Gmail, YouTube, Instagram

Ans.(d)

Directions (43-47): Read the given passage and answer the following questions

In democratic societies, the media has traditionally been regarded as the “Fourth Estate,” functioning as a watchdog that ensures accountability, transparency, and informed citizenship. Classical theories of journalism emphasize the role of the press in maintaining public order and for maintaining democratic systems. However, the digital age has complicated this role. The rise of social media and digital messaging has created a new landscape where information is disseminated rapidly. Contemporary media environments are characterized by high visibility and instantaneity. The rise of digital media has led to a more sensationalist and algorithm-driven approach to news reporting. Prominence is often given to stories that generate high engagement, while the “commodification” of news is a growing concern. Critics argue that by market incentives, the media is prioritizing sensationalism over substance, also from social media algorithms, and the spread of misinformation narratives. At the same time, digital media has provided a platform for marginalized groups to challenge traditional power structures and engage in public debates. This has weakened the traditional gatekeeping role of the media. Nevertheless, critics caution that the absence of robust editorial standards and the fragmentation of media into echo chambers may lead to incompatible realities shaped by divergent information ecosystems. Consequently, the role of media in the contemporary world can no longer be understood in terms of the passive consumption of information. The rise of digital media, with its algorithmic nature, has raised concerns about the reliability and credibility of information.

Q43. According to the passage, the traditional role of media in democratic societies was to:

- (a) Promote entertainment-oriented journalism
- (b) Function as a mechanism of accountability and informed citizenship
- (c) Replace political institutions in governance
- (d) Prioritize audience engagement above factual reporting

Ans.(b)

Q44. The phrase “commodification of attention” implies that:

- (a) Public attention is increasingly treated as an economic resource
- (b) Attention economies discourage technological innovation
- (c) Media organizations are entirely controlled by governments
- (d) Prioritize audience engagement above factual reporting

Ans.(a)

Q45. According to the passage, misinformation in contemporary media:

- (a) Exists only in the form of fabricated news
- (b) Emerges solely due to lack of education among audiences
- (c) Can also result from selective framing and repetition of narratives
- (d) Has been

Ans.(c)

Q46. Which of the following best summarizes the central argument of the passage?

- (a) The decline of traditional media
- (b) The division of media into public and private spheres
- (c) The inability of traditional media to adapt to digital platforms
- (d) The fragmentation of media into multiple formats

Ans.(b)

Q47. Which of the following best represents the central argument of the passage?

- (a) Digital media has replaced traditional media
- (b) Traditional media is more reliable than digital media
- (c) Contemporary media structures are more complex and diverse than traditional media
- (d) Algorithmic recommendations are more reliable than human judgment

Ans.(c)

